Financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 and Independent Auditor's Report

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Shareholders of I.C.C. International Public Company Limited

Opinion

I have audited the consolidated and separate financial statements of I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (the "Group") and of I.C.C. International Public Company Limited (the "Company"), respectively, which comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 31 December 2023, the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In my opinion, the accompanying consolidated and separate financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Group and the Company, respectively, as at 31 December 2023 and their financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRSs).

Basis for Opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing (TSAs). My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements* section of my report. I am independent of the Group and the Company in accordance with the *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants including Independence Standards* issued by the Federation of Accounting Professions (Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants) that is relevant to my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements, and I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgment, were of most significance in my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements as a whole, and in forming my opinion thereon, and I do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Valuation of inventories

Refer to Note 3(g) and 8

The key audit matter

The Company sells fashion goods and others which are subject to rapid change in consumer's demand. As a result, there is the risk that holding a high amount of inventory may result in the Company being unable to sell products before market trend and customer demand changes which may result in the cost of inventories being higher than net realizable value including any inventory obsolescence. Therefore, the valuation of inventories involve management's judgment in determining the adequate provision for obsolete stocks to present the appropriate valuation of inventory. I considered this to be a key audit matter.

How the matter was addressed in the audit

My audit procedures included the following:

- understanding the process of inventories valuation by inquiry of the responsible person in this area, and identifying controls and performing tests of controls over the inventory process;
- testing on samples of the inventory aging report to check aging with the related documents to consider that these were classified in the appropriate aging bracket;
- assessing the appropriateness of the methodology used for calculating the provision for obsolete by challenging the assumptions, category of inventory and comparing with historical experience and testing on a sample of the detail of outstanding balances and sales plan;
- considering the value of inventories by comparing cost and the selling price less related selling expenses and testing on a sample basis with the related supporting documents; and
- assessing the adequacy of disclosures in accordance with the relevant Thai Financial Report Standards.

Valuation of investment in non-listed equity instruments

Refer to Note 3(d) and 22

The key audit matter

The Group has classified investment in non-listed equity instruments as investments in financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI").

Determining the fair value of these financial instruments require the use of valuation models. The valuation models use various unobservable inputs which are subject to high estimation uncertainty. The use of different valuation models and assumptions could produce significantly different estimates of fair value.

Due to high degree of judgement and the material impact to the Group's financial statements, I considered this to be a key audit matter.

How the matter was addressed in the audit

My audit procedures included the following:

- understanding the investment valuation process including assessing the appropriateness of valuation methodology and the inputs used for valuation;
- testing on samples of the calculation of the fair value of the investment, including assessing the appropriateness of the key assumptions used in valuation by comparing these to externally published industry data and considering whether these assumptions are consistent with the current market environment; and
- assessing the adequacy of disclosures in accordance with the relevant Thai Financial Report Standards.

Revenue recognition - consignment

Refer to Note 3(r) and 17

The key audit matter

The Company is the leader in distribution of fashion consumer products in department stores as major channel and various stores as the minor channel.

In consignment sales, the control of the product does not pass to the distributor at that point in time. Revenue from sales should not be recognized until the control of the product has passed to the consumer. The terms of the arrangement may stipulate that the Company can control or deliver the product to the consumer, and the consignee will pay for the product when they are sold to the consumer. I considered this to be a key audit matter.

How the matter was addressed in the audit

My audit procedures included the following:

- understanding and assessing the design and testing the operating effectiveness of internal controls related to recognition of the consignment sales;
- testing on samples of net sales transactions after deduction of transactions that are not delivered to consumer:
- testing on samples of journal entries posted to revenue accounts to consider any possible irregular sales transactions;
- performing reconciliation between the input data with data in ERP system with the assistance of KPMG IT Audit;
- comparing revenue reported by group of products in the current reporting period with prior period to identify unusual transactions; and
- assessing the adequacy of disclosures in accordance with the relevant Thai Financial Report Standards.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, but does not include the consolidated and separate financial statements and my auditor's report thereon. The annual report is expected to be made available to me after the date of this auditor's report.

My opinion on the consolidated and separate financial statements does not cover the other information and I will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated and separate financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When I read the annual report, if I conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, I am required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance and request that the correction be made.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated and separate financial statements in accordance with TFRSs, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated and separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated and separate financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's and the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group and the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's and the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated and separate financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with TSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated and separate financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with TSAs, I exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. I also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated and separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's and the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's and the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in my auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated and separate financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of my auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group and the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated and separate financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated and separate financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. I am responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. I remain solely responsible for my audit opinion.

I communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during my audit.

I also provide those charged with governance with a statement that I have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on my independence, and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, I determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. I describe these matters in my auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, I determine that a matter should not be communicated in my report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

(Krit Dhammathatto) Certified Public Accountant Registration No. 11915

KPMG Phoomchai Audit Ltd. Bangkok 26 February 2024

Statement of financial position

		Consoli	dated	Separate					
		financial st	atements	financial s	tatements				
		31 Dece	ember	31 Dec	ember				
Assets	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022				
		(in Baht)							
Current assets									
Cash and cash equivalents	6	900,151,156	702,597,613	851,454,870	655,762,194				
Current investments		1,479,203,775	2,580,401,553	1,479,203,775	2,580,401,553				
Trade receivables	5, 7	1,193,470,313	1,122,833,107	1,163,007,074	1,098,239,669				
Other receivables	5	218,099,079	202,280,483	185,437,899	175,247,941				
Short-term loans to related parties	5	20,000,000	20,000,000	119,000,000	119,000,000				
Current portion of long-term loan		3,550,000	-	3,550,000	-				
Inventories	8	2,686,329,788	2,407,728,134	2,662,878,147	2,391,703,885				
Real estate projects under development		65,691,807	69,706,436	-	-				
Out put VAT on consignment sales of inver-	ntories	184,270,170	186,645,831	184,270,170	186,645,830				
Other current assets		11,664,102	208,927,192	9,223,971	203,506,595				
Total current assets	-	6,762,430,190	7,501,120,349	6,658,025,906	7,410,507,667				
Non-current assets									
Restricted deposits at financial institution		37,948,839	37,948,839	-	-				
Other non-current financial assets	22	21,855,870,728	21,100,867,666	21,849,479,208	21,097,322,690				
Investments in associates	9	1,043,083,234	953,799,867	855,383,061	752,308,621				
Investments in subsidiaries	10	-	-	65,621,068	69,766,783				
Long-term loans from related parties	5	500,000,000	-	500,000,000	-				
Long-term loan		-	3,550,000	-	3,550,000				
Investment properties	11	1,214,179,105	1,220,698,894	1,277,319,105	1,283,838,894				
Property, plant and equipment	12	2,295,961,150	2,360,264,539	2,187,316,143	2,241,602,129				
Right-of-use assets	13	536,941,539	705,895,726	454,451,551	541,306,618				
Other intangible assets		73,215,515	83,833,219	60,704,355	66,654,052				
Other non-current assets	14 .	496,680,904 286,946,866		478,385,743	268,502,936				
Total non-current assets		28,053,881,014	26,753,805,616	27,728,660,234	26,324,852,723				
Total assets	:	34,816,311,204	34,254,925,965	34,386,686,140	33,735,360,390				

Statement of financial position

		Consolic	lated	Separate			
		financial sta	atements	financial st	atements		
		31 Dece	mber	31 Dece	mber		
Liabilities and equity	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022		
			(in Bah	aht)			
Current liabilities							
Bank overdrafts and short-term loans							
from financial institutions		16,650,708	25,869,062	-	-		
Trade payables	5	1,070,474,764	1,025,707,455	1,045,602,717	980,477,332		
Other payables	5	421,655,267	454,070,678	425,249,152	483,463,014		
Current portion of lease liabilities	5	319,858,298	399,460,149	238,124,526	314,900,850		
Short-term loans from related parties	5	45,000,000	25,000,000	-	-		
Current portion of advance received from							
rental income		6,680,661	6,662,408	6,680,661	6,662,408		
Other non-current financial liabilities	_		25,964,168	<u> </u>	25,964,168		
Total current liabilities	_	1,880,319,698	1,962,733,920	1,715,657,056	1,811,467,772		
Non-current liabilities							
Lease liabilities	5	221,781,770	309,571,131	220,030,347	229,359,004		
Deferred tax liabilities	19	2,800,113,338	2,750,427,112	2,783,734,877	2,735,212,539		
Provisions for employee benefits	15	408,411,766	382,940,909	360,551,169	337,936,620		
Advance received from rental income		171,269,508	177,950,169	171,269,508	177,950,169		
Other non-current liabilities	_	82,839,016	94,713,885	79,638,260	90,217,048		
Total non-current liabilities	_	3,684,415,398	3,715,603,206	3,615,224,161	3,570,675,380		
Total liabilities	_	5,564,735,096	5,678,337,126	5,330,881,217	5,382,143,152		

Statement of financial position

		Consoli	dated	Separate			
		financial st	atements	financial s	tatements		
		31 Dece	ember	31 December			
Liabilities and equity	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022		
			(in Ba	uht)			
Equity							
Share capital:							
Authorised share capital							
(500 million ordinary shares, par value							
at Baht 1 per share)		500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000		
Issued and paid-up share capital							
(291 million ordinary shares, par value at Baht 1 per share)		290,633,730	290,633,730	290,633,730	290,633,730		
Share premium:		, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,		
Share premium on ordinary shares		1,487,143,830	1,487,143,830	1,487,143,830	1,487,143,830		
Share premium on treasury shares		51,433,146	51,433,146	51,433,146	51,433,146		
Retained earnings:							
Appropriated							
Legal reserve	16	50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000		
General reserve	16	2,100,010,377	2,041,221,883	2,100,010,377	2,041,221,883		
Unappropriated		12,873,433,802	12,338,900,992	12,751,399,089	12,195,752,459		
Other components of equity		12,327,700,984	12,239,755,583	12,325,184,751	12,237,032,190		
Equity attributable to owners of the parent		29,180,355,869	28,499,089,164	29,055,804,923	28,353,217,238		
Non-controlling interests		71,220,239	77,499,675	<u> </u>			
Total equity		29,251,576,108	28,576,588,839	29,055,804,923	28,353,217,238		
Total liabilities and equity		34,816,311,204	34,254,925,965	34,386,686,140	33,735,360,390		

Statement of comprehensive income

		Consoli	dated	Separ	rate
		financial st	atements	financial s	tatements
		Year ended 3	l December	Year ended 3	1 December
	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
			(in Ba	uht)	
Revenue from sale of goods	17	8,842,676,911	8,479,122,441	8,485,306,954	8,302,328,933
Cost of sales of goods	8	6,297,239,529	5,926,659,003	5,954,994,158	5,780,127,284
Gross profit		2,545,437,382	2,552,463,438	2,530,312,796	2,522,201,649
Other income					
Dividend income		921,033,643	340,394,044	944,762,514	351,989,428
Gain on disposal of land	12	-	392,650,817	-	392,650,817
Gain on transfer other non-current financial asset to					
investment in associate	4	-	28,143,793	-	-
Gain on bargain purchase	4	-	11,474,738	-	-
Other income		268,247,795	204,291,701	275,803,839	211,070,352
Total other income		1,189,281,438	976,955,093	1,220,566,353	955,710,597
Profit before expenses		3,734,718,820	3,529,418,531	3,750,879,149	3,477,912,246
Expenses					
Distribution costs	18	1,731,922,776	1,879,568,757	1,855,466,680	1,901,200,402
Administrative expenses	18	1,051,115,235	1,000,253,786	949,876,980	939,739,318
Total expenses		2,783,038,011	2,879,822,543	2,805,343,660	2,840,939,720
Profit from operating activities		951,680,809	649,595,988	945,535,489	636,972,526
Finance costs		16,074,813	11,478,918	10,776,917	9,458,471
Share of profit (loss) of associates accounted for					
using equity method	9	(2,034,379)	14,988,908		
Profit before income tax expense		933,571,617	653,105,978	934,758,572	627,514,055
Tax expense	19	(34,122,104)	(41,006,905)	(19,427,593)	(39,629,120)
Profit for the year		899,449,513	612,099,073	915,330,979	587,884,935

Statement of comprehensive income

		Consolio	lated	Separ	ate
		financial sta	atements	financial st	atements
		Year ended 31	December	Year ended 31	December
	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
			(in Ba	uht)	
Other comprehensive income					
Items that will be reclassified subsequently					
to profit or loss					
Exchange differences on translating financial statements		(1,344,062)	7,209,698		-
Total items that will be reclassified					
subsequently to profit or loss		(1,344,062)	7,209,698	<u> </u>	-
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss					
Gain on investments in equity instruments designated					
at FVOCI	22	118,978,697	7,242,221	117,247,305	7,242,221
Gain on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	15	-	128,485,237	-	130,739,734
Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified	19	(23,795,739)	(27,596,391)	(23,449,461)	(27,596,391)
Total items that will not be reclassified to					
profit or loss		95,182,958	108,131,067	93,797,844	110,385,564
Other comprehensive income (expense) for					
the year, net of tax		93,838,896	115,340,765	93,797,844	110,385,564
Total comprehensive income for the year		993,288,409	727,439,838	1,009,128,823	698,270,499
Profit (loss) attributable to:					
Owners of parent		894,217,159	618,820,704	915,330,979	587,884,935
Non-controlling intersts		5,232,354	(6,721,631)		-
		899,449,513	612,099,073	915,330,979	587,884,935
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to:					
Owners of parent		987,807,845	732,569,283	1,009,128,823	698,270,499
Non-controlling interests		5,480,564	(5,129,445)	- -	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		993,288,409	727,439,838	1,009,128,823	698,270,499
	•				
Basic earnings per share	20	3.08	2.13	3.15	2.02

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of changes in equity

Consolidated financial statements

				_		Retained earnings			Other compo	nents of equity				
										Share of other				
										comprehensive	Total			
			Share	Share						income	other	Equity		
		Issued and	premium	premium						of associates	components	attributable to	Non-	
		paid-up	on	on	Legal	General		Translation	Fair value	using	of	owners of	controlling	Total
	Note	share capital	ordinary shares	treasury shares	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	reserve	reserve	equity method	equity	the parent	interests	equity
								(in Baht)						
Year ended 31 December 2022														
Balance at 1 January 2022		290,633,730	1,487,143,830	51,433,146	50,000,000	2,030,721,100	11,713,390,106	(574,341)	12,243,870,612	1,623,504	12,244,919,775	27,868,241,687	(7,225,130)	27,861,016,557
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity														
Distributions to owners														
Dividends	21	-	-	-	-	-	(101,721,806)	-	-	-	-	(101,721,806)	-	(101,721,806)
Changes in non-controlling interests of the subsidiary														
Acquisition of non-controlling interests from increasing in														
share capital of investment in subsidiary	_		-						-				89,854,250	89,854,250
Total transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity	-	 -	-	·		-	(101,721,806)		-		-	(101,721,806)	89,854,250	(11,867,556)
Comprehensive income for the year														
Profit		-	-	-	-	-	618,820,704	-	-	-	-	618,820,704	(6,721,631)	612,099,073
Other comprehensive income	-		-				103,280,572	4,674,230	5,793,777		10,468,007	113,748,579	1,592,186	115,340,765
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the year	-	-	-			-	722,101,276	4,674,230	5,793,777		10,468,007	732,569,283	(5,129,445)	727,439,838
Transfer to general reserve		-	-	-	-	10,500,783	(10,500,783)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer to retained earnings	-	-	-			-	15,632,199		(15,632,199)		(15,632,199)	-	-	-
Balance at 31 December 2022		290,633,730	1,487,143,830	51,433,146	50,000,000	2,041,221,883	12,338,900,992	4,099,889	12,234,032,190	1,623,504	12,239,755,583	28,499,089,164	77,499,675	28,576,588,839

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of changes in equity

Consolidated financial statements

				_		Retained earnings			Other compo	nents of equity				
										Share of other				
										comprehensive	Total			
			Share	Share						income	other	Equity		
		Issued and	premium	premium						of associates	components	attributable to	Non-	
		paid-up	on	on	Legal	General		Translation	Fair value	using	of	owners of	controlling	Total
	Note	share capital	ordinary shares	treasury shares	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	reserve	reserve	equity method	equity	the parent	interests	equity
								(in Baht))					
Year ended 31 December 2023														
Balance at 1 January 2023		290,633,730	1,487,143,830	51,433,146	50,000,000	2,041,221,883	12,338,900,992	4,099,889	12,234,032,190	1,623,504	12,239,755,583	28,499,089,164	77,499,675	28,576,588,839
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity														
Distributions to owners														
Dividends	21	-	-	-	-	-	(290,633,730)	-	-	-	-	(290,633,730)	(11,760,000)	(302,393,730)
Comprehensive income for the year														
Profit		-	-	-	-	-	894,217,159	-	-	-	-	894,217,159	5,232,354	899,449,513
Other comprehensive income				-	-		15,907,410	913,566	76,769,710		77,683,276	93,590,686	248,210	93,838,896
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the year							910,124,569	913,566	76,769,710		77,683,276	987,807,845	5,480,564	993,288,409
Transfer to general reserve		-	-	-		58,788,494	(58,788,494)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer to retained earnings			-	-		-	(26,169,535)	-	10,262,125		10,262,125	(15,907,410)	-	(15,907,410)
Balance at 31 December 2023		290,633,730	1,487,143,830	51,433,146	50,000,000	2,100,010,377	12,873,433,802	5,013,455	12,321,064,025	1,623,504	12,327,700,984	29,180,355,869	71,220,239	29,251,576,108

Statement of changes in equity

Separate financial statements

								Other components	
						Retained earnings		of equity	
		Issued and							
		paid-up	Share premium on	Share premium on				Fair value	Total
	Note	share capital	ordinary shares	treasury shares	Legal reserve	General reserve	Unappropriated	reserve	equity
						(in Baht)			
Year ended 31 December 2022									
Balance at 1 January 2022		290,633,730	1,487,143,830	51,433,146	50,000,000	2,030,721,100	11,599,866,127	12,246,870,612	27,756,668,545
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity									
Distributions to owners									
Dividends	21						(101,721,806)		-101,721,806
Comprehensive income for the year									
Profit		-	-	-	-	-	587,884,935	-	587,884,935
Other comprehensive income	_						104,591,787	5,793,777	110,385,564
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the year	_						692,476,722	5,793,777	698,270,499
Transfer to general reserve		-	-	-	-	10,500,783	(10,500,783)	-	-
Transfer to retained earnings	_	<u> </u>			<u> </u>		15,632,199	(15,632,199)	
Balance at 31 December 2022	=	290,633,730	1,487,143,830	51,433,146	50,000,000	2,041,221,883	12,195,752,459	12,237,032,190	28,353,217,238

Statement of changes in equity

Separate financial statements

								Other components	
						Retained earnings		of equity	
		Issued and							
		paid-up	Share premium on	Share premium on				Fair value	Total
	Note	share capital	ordinary shares	treasury shares	Legal reserve	General reserve	Unappropriated	reserve	equity
					(in B	aht)			
Year ended 31 December 2023									
Balance at 1 January 2023		290,633,730	1,487,143,830	51,433,146	50,000,000	2,041,221,883	12,195,752,459	12,237,032,190	28,353,217,238
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity									
Distributions to owners									
Dividends	21						(290,633,730)		(290,633,730)
Comprehensive income for the year									
Profit		-	-	-	-	-	915,330,979	-	915,330,979
Other comprehensive income	_						15,907,408	77,890,436	93,797,844
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the year	_						931,238,387	77,890,436	1,009,128,823
Transfer to general reserve		-	-	-	-	58,788,494	(58,788,494)	-	-
Transfer to retained earnings	_						(26,169,533)	10,262,125	(15,907,408)
Balance at 31 December 2023	_	290,633,730	1,487,143,830	51,433,146	50,000,000	2,100,010,377	12,751,399,089	12,325,184,751	29,055,804,923

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of cash flows

	Consolida	ated	Separate			
	financial stat	tements	financial stat	tements		
	Year ended 31	December	Year ended 31	December		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
		(in Bah	t)			
Cash flows from operating activities						
Profit for the year	899,449,513	612,099,073	915,330,979	587,884,935		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss) to cash receipts (payments)						
Tax expense	34,122,104	41,006,905	19,427,593	39,629,120		
Finance costs	16,074,813	11,478,918	10,776,917	9,458,471		
Depreciation and amortisation	561,447,487	499,233,290	458,009,577	485,043,004		
Impairment loss of investment in subsidiary	-	-	4,145,715	3,517,325		
(Reversal of) impairment loss on trade and other receivables	1,103,752	(2,800,021)	1,103,752	(2,763,203)		
Loss (gain) on derivative	(26,353,713)	25,224,732	(26,353,713)	25,224,732		
Share of profit (loss) of investments in associates accounted						
for using equity method, net of tax	2,034,379	(14,988,908)	-	-		
(Reversal of) losses on inventories devaluation	(17,069,925)	6,617,323	(13,343,976)	9,351,947		
Reversal of loss on impairment real estate projects						
under development	-	(470,739)	-	-		
Gain on disposal of assets	(5,015,471)	(390,548,640)	(5,026,040)	(391,444,709)		
Gain on transfer other non-current financial asset to						
investment in associate	-	(28,143,793)	-	-		
Gain on bargain purchase	-	(11,474,738)	-	-		
Realised unearned lease income	(6,662,408)	(6,662,408)	(6,662,408)	(6,662,408)		
Expenses for employee benefits	52,543,856	59,664,713	46,931,882	43,770,964		
Dividends income	(921,033,643)	(340,394,044)	(944,762,514)	(351,989,428)		
Interest income	(51,524,286)	(12,768,289)	(53,188,926)	(13,345,422)		
	539,116,458	447,073,374	406,388,838	437,675,328		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities						
Trade receivables	(73,120,963)	45,695,974	(67,251,162)	(21,676,957)		
Other receivables	(9,409,255)	(76,355,627)	(3,798,371)	(51,259,532)		
Inventories	(261,531,729)	259,104,036	(257,830,286)	270,185,145		
Real estate projects under development	4,014,629	12,645,287	-	-		
Other current assets	7,509,471	(155,899,112)	4,529,004	(161,705,157)		
Other non-current assets	(523,060)	(9,541,171)	4,090,593	(8,911,870)		
Trade payables	44,767,309	(20,463,044)	65,125,385	7,511,704		
Other payables	(38,219,478)	19,430,033	(64,045,687)	70,388,725		
Other non-current liabilities	(11,874,869)	3,732,223	(10,578,788)	3,974,730		
Net cash generated from operating activities	200,728,513	525,421,973	76,629,526	546,182,116		
Provisions for employee benefits paid	(27,072,999)	(30,668,693)	(24,317,333)	(26,646,451)		
Taxes paid	(33,124,243)	(32,267,639)	(21,749,308)	(30,739,995)		
Taxes received	530,247	14,252,890	<u>-</u>	13,577,367		
Net cash from operating activities	141,061,518	476,738,531	30,562,885	502,373,037		

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of cash flows

	Consolid	lated	Separa	ite
	financial sta	itements	financial sta	tements
	Year ended 31	December	Year ended 31	December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(in Ba	ht)	
Cash flows from investing activities				
Proceeds from acquisition of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired	-	52,645,699	-	-
Increase in current investments	(1,479,203,775)	(2,580,401,553)	(1,479,203,775)	(2,580,401,553)
Decrease in current investments	2,580,401,553	1,291,392,494	2,580,401,553	1,291,392,494
Proceeds from sale of equity securities	-	34,601,773	-	34,601,774
Proceeds from return of capital	9,753,642	-	8,608,874	-
Acquisition of equity securities	(656,040,132)	(487,597,470)	(653,780,212)	(487,597,470)
Acquisition of debt securities	-	(90,000,000)	-	(90,000,000)
Acquisition of investment in associate	(103,074,440)	(15,412,000)	(103,074,440)	(15,412,000)
Payment for increase in share capital of investment in associate	-	(23,940,000)	-	(23,940,000)
Acquisition of investment in subsidiary	-	-	-	(8,880,000)
Proceeds from sale of assets	29,262,186	601,789,076	29,262,186	612,349,928
Acquisition of assets	(94,091,146)	(159,801,234)	(93,237,939)	(157,819,013)
Proceeds from repayment of loans to related parties				
and employees	-	3,550,000	-	11,050,000
Loan to related party	(500,000,000)	(3,550,000)	(500,000,000)	(3,550,000)
Dividends received	932,522,514	351,989,428	944,762,514	351,989,428
Interest received	46,494,950	10,707,006	48,177,344	11,288,045
Net cash from (used in) investing activities	766,025,352	(1,014,026,781)	781,916,105	(1,054,928,367)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Increase (decrease) in bank overdrafts and short-term borrowing				
from financial institutions	(9,218,354)	13,704,749	-	-
Proceeds from short-term borrowings from related parties	20,000,000	-	-	-
Repayment of short-term borrowings from related parties	-	(2,000,000)	-	-
Decrease in restricted deposits at financial institution	-	10,000,000	-	-
Payment of lease liabilities	(402,634,647)	(326,193,117)	(315,375,667)	(316,762,343)
Dividends paid to owners of the Company	(290,633,730)	(101,721,806)	(290,633,730)	(101,721,806)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(11,760,000)	-	-	-
Interest paid	(16,102,571)	(11,459,299)	(10,776,917)	(9,458,471)
Net cash used in financing activities	(710,349,302)	(417,669,473)	(616,786,314)	(427,942,620)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents,				
before effect of exchange rate changes	196,737,568	(954,957,723)	195,692,676	(980,497,950)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	815,975	6,338,669	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	197,553,543	(948,619,054)	195,692,676	(980,497,950)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	702,597,613	1,651,216,667	655,762,194	1,636,260,144
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December	900,151,156	702,597,613	851,454,870	655,762,194

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of cash flows

	Consolida	ated	Separat	te	
	financial stat	ements	financial stat	ements	
	Year ended 31 l	December	Year ended 31 December		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(in Bah	t)		
Non-cash transactions					
Increase in fair value of investments	118,978,697	7,242,221	117,247,305	7,242,221	
Payable for purchases of assets	6,123,795	(905,595)	6,123,795	(905,595)	
Increase in right-of-use assets	(480,583,077)	(357,378,369)	(474,502,648)	(184,585,774)	
Decrease in right-of-use assets	598,517,871	32,184,972	598,217,945	30,241,455	
Transfer property, plant and equipment to investment properties	-	579,308	-	579,308	
Transfer property, plant and equipment to other intangible assets	-	311,180	-	311,180	

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

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Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

These notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

The financial statements issued for Thai statutory and regulatory reporting purposes are prepared in the Thai language. These English language financial statements have been prepared from the Thai language statutory financial statements, and were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on 26 February 2024.

1 General information

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited, the "Company", is incorporated in Thailand and was listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand in December 1978. The Company's registered office at 530 Soi Sathupradit 58, Bang Phong Phang subdistrict, Yannawa district, Bangkok.

The Company's major shareholders during the financial year were Saha Pathana Inter-Holding Public Company Limited (24.81% shareholding) and I.D.F. Company Limited (10.23% shareholding). Both companies were incorporated in Thailand.

The principle activity of the Company is distributing consumer products. Details of the Company's subsidiaries as at 31 December 2023 and 2022 are given in note 10.

2 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS"), guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions and applicable rules and regulations of the Thai Securities and Exchange Commission. The financial statements are presented in Thai Baht, which is the Company's functional currency. The described accounting policies have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with TFRS requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the Group's accounting policies. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions that are described in each note are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised prospectively.

3 Significant accounting policies

(a) Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements relate to the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group") and the Group's interests in associates.

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The Group controls an entity when it is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date on which control commences until the date on which control ceases.

When the Group loses control over a subsidiary, it derecognises the assets and liabilities, and any related non-controlling interests and other components of equity of the subsidiary. Any resulting gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss. Any interest retained in the former subsidiary is measured at fair value when control is lost.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Associates are those entities in which the Group has significant influence, but not control or joint control, over the financial and operating policies.

The Group recognised investments in associates using the equity method in the consolidated financial statements. They are initially recognised at cost, which includes transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, the consolidated financial statements include the Group's dividend income and share of the profit or loss and other comprehensive income of equity-accounted investees, until the date on which significant influence ceases.

Intra-group balances and transactions, and any unrealised income or expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated on consolidation. Unrealised gains arising from transactions with associates are eliminated against the investment to the extent of the Group's interest in the investee. Unrealised losses are eliminated in the same way as unrealised gains, but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

Business combinations

The Group applies the acquisition method when the Group assess that the acquired set of activities and assets include, at a minimum, an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create output. The acquisition date is the date on which control is transferred to the Group. Expenses in connection with a business combination are recognised as incurred.

Goodwill is measured as the fair value of the consideration transferred including the recognised amount of any non-controlling interest in the acquiree, less net fair value of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed. Any gain on bargain purchase is recognised in profit or loss immediately.

Consideration transferred includes assets transferred, liabilities incurred by the Group to the previous owners of the acquiree, any contingent consideration and equity interests issued by the Group.

Any contingent consideration is measured at fair value at the date of acquisition, and remeasured at fair value at each reporting date. Subsequent changes in the fair value are recognised in profit or loss.

A contingent liability of the acquiree is assumed in a business combination only if such a liability represents a present obligation and arises from a past event, and its fair value can be measured reliably.

If the initial accounting for a business combination is incomplete by the end of the reporting period in which the combination occurs, the Group estimates provisional amounts for the items for which the accounting is incomplete. Those provisional amounts are adjusted during the measurement period, or additional assets or liabilities are recognised, to reflect new information obtained about facts and circumstances that existed at the acquisition date that, if known, would have affected the amounts recognised at that date.

When a business combination is achieved in stages, the Group's previously held equity interest in the acquiree is remeasured to its acquisition-date fair value and the resulting gain or loss, if any, is recognised in profit or loss. Amounts arising from interests in the acquiree prior to the acquisition date that have previously been recognised in other comprehensive income are recognised as would be required if that interest were disposed of.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

(b) Investments in subsidiaries and associates

Investments in subsidiaries and associates in the separate financial statements are measured at cost less allowance for impairment losses. Dividend income is recognised in profit or loss on the date on which the Group's right to receive payment is established. If the Company disposes of part of its investment, the deemed cost of the part sold is determined using the weighted average method. Gains and losses on disposal of the investments are recognised in profit or loss.

(c) Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies including non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated to the respective functional currencies of each entity in the Group at exchange rates at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rate at the reporting date.

Foreign currency differences are generally recognised in profit or loss. However, foreign currency differences arising from the translation of the following items are recognised in other comprehensive income:

- an investment in equity securities designated as at FVOCI (except on impairment, in which case foreign currency differences that have been recognised in other comprehensive income are reclassified to profit or loss).

Foreign operations

The assets and liabilities of foreign operations are translated to Thai Baht at the exchange rates at the reporting date. The revenues and expenses of foreign operations are translated to Thai Baht at rates approximating the exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

Foreign exchange differences are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the translation reserve until disposal of the investment, except to extent that the translation difference is allocated to non-controlling interest.

When a foreign operation is disposed of in its entirety or partially such that control is lost, the cumulative amount in the translation reserve related to that foreign operation is reclassified to profit or loss as part of the gain or loss on disposal.

When the settlement of a monetary item receivable from or payable to a foreign operation is neither planned nor likely in the foreseeable future, exchange gains and losses arising from such a monetary item are considered to form part of a net investment in a foreign operation and are recognised in other comprehensive income, and presented in the translation reserve in equity until disposal of the investment.

(d) Financial instruments

(d.1) Classification and measurement

Other financial assets and financial liabilities (except trade accounts receivables (see note 3(f))) are initially recognised when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument, and measured at fair value plus or minus, for an item not at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL), transaction costs that are directly attributable to its acquisition.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

On initial recognition, a financial asset is classified as measured at: amortised cost; fair value to other comprehensive income (FVOCI); FVTPL. Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their initial recognition unless the Group changes its business model for managing financial assets, in which case all affected financial assets are reclassified prospectively from the reclassification date.

On initial recognition, financial liabilities are classified as measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method or FVTPL. Interest expense, foreign exchange gains and losses and any gain or loss on derecognition are recognised in profit or loss.

Financial assets measured at amortised costs are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. The amortised cost is reduced by expected credit losses. Interest income, foreign exchange gains and losses, expected credit loss and any gain or loss on derecognition are recognised in profit or loss.

Equity investments measured at FVOCI are subsequently measured at fair value. Dividend income is recognised as income in profit or loss on the date on which the Group's right to receive payment is established, unless the dividend clearly represents a recovery of part of the cost of the investment. Other net gains and losses are recognised in OCI and are never reclassified to profit or loss.

(d.2) Derecognition and offset

The Group derecognises a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred or in which the Group neither transfers nor retains substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership and it does not retain control of the financial asset.

The Group derecognises a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged or cancelled, or expire. The Group also derecognises a financial liability when its terms are modified and the cash flows of the modified liability are substantially different, in which case a new financial liability based on the modified terms is recognised at fair value.

The difference between the carrying amount extinguished and the consideration received or paid is recognised in profit or loss.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Group currently has a legally enforceable right to set off the amounts and the Group intends either to settle them on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

(d.3) Derivatives

Derivatives are recognised at fair value and remeasured at fair value at each reporting date. The gain or loss on remeasurement to fair value is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

(d.4) Impairment of financial assets other than trade receivables

The Group recognises allowances for expected credit losses (ECLs) on financial assets measured at amortised cost.

The Group recognises ECLs equal to 12-month ECLs unless there has been a significant increase in credit risk of the financial instrument since initial recognition or credit-impaired financial assets, in which case the loss allowance is measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs.

ECLs are a probability-weighted estimate of credit losses based on forward-looking and historical experience. Credit losses are measured as the present value of all cash shortfalls discounted by the effective interest rate of the financial asset.

The Group assumes that the credit risk on a financial asset has increased significantly if it is more than 30 days past due, significant deterioration in credit rating, significant deterioration in the operating results of the debtor and existing or forecast changes in the technological, market, economic or legal environment that have a significant adverse effect on the debtor's ability to meet its obligation to the Group.

The Group considers a financial asset to be in default when:

- the debtor is unlikely to pay its credit obligations to the Group in full, without recourse by the Group takes action such as realising security (if any is held); or
- the financial asset is more than 12 months past due.

(d.5) Write offs

The gross carrying amount of a financial asset is written off when the Group has no reasonable expectations of recovering. Subsequent recoveries of an asset that was previously written off, are recognised as a reversal of impairment in profit or loss in the period in which the recovery occurs.

(d.6) Interest

Interest income and expense is recognised in profit or loss using the effective interest method. In calculating interest income and expense, the effective interest rate is applied to the gross carrying amount of the asset (when the asset is not credit-impaired) or to the amortised cost of the liability.

(e) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash balances, call deposits and highly liquid short-term investments which have maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand are a component of financing activities for the purpose of the statement of cash flows.

(f) Trade receivables

A trade receivable is recognised when the Group has an unconditional right to receive consideration. A trade receivable is measured at transaction price less allowance for expected credit loss. Bad debts are written off when incurred.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

The Group estimates lifetime expected credit losses (ECLs), using a provision matrix to find the ECLs rates. This method groups the debtors based on shared credit risk characteristics and past due status, taking into account historical credit loss data, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors and an assessment of both current economic conditions and forward-looking general economic conditions at the reporting date.

(g) Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost of inventories in categories of trading, consignment goods sales to distributor with condition, manufactured inventories and work-in-progress are calculated using the weighted average cost principle and for cost of inventories on real estate-condominium is calculated using the specific method. Cost of inventory comprises all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and to make the sale.

(h) Real estate development projects

Real estate development projects are projects for the development of properties with the intention of sale in the ordinary course of business. They are stated at the lower of cost and estimated net realisable value. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and to make the sale.

The cost of real estate development projects comprises specifically identified costs, including acquisition costs, development expenditure, borrowing costs and other related expenditure. Borrowing costs payable on loans funding real estate development projects are capitalised, on a specific identification basis, as part of the cost of the property until the completion of development.

(i) Sales VAT on consignment sales of inventories

Sales VAT on consignment sales shall be recorded and payable when the goods have been delivered to distributor and sales VAT has been submitted to the Revenue Department. This sales VAT shall be recorded as current asset in the statement of financial position. The Company shall also call for VAT from distributor after the goods have been sold to customers.

(j) Investment properties

Investment properties are properties which are held to earn rental income, for capital appreciation or for both, but not for sale in the ordinary course of business, use in the production or supply of goods or services or for administrative purposes.

Investment properties are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the investment property. The cost of self-constructed assets includes capitalised borrowing costs.

Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of each property and recognised in profit or loss. No depreciation is charged on freehold land.

The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Land improvements 5 years Buildings 10 - 40 years

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Differences between the proceeds from disposal and the carrying amount of investment property are recognised in profit or loss.

(k) Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the asset. Purchased software that is integral to the functionality of the related equipment is capitalised as part of that equipment.

Differences between the proceeds from disposal and the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment, and are recognised in profit or loss.

When the use of a property changes from owner-occupied to investment property, the property is reclassified as investment property and accounted for at book value.

Subsequent costs

The cost of replacing a part of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognised in the carrying amount of the item when the future economic benefits embodied within the part will flow to the Group, and its cost can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised. The costs of the day-to-day servicing of property, plant and equipment are recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of each component of an asset except for the computer has been determined by using the Sum of Year's Digit Method and recognised in profit or loss. No depreciation charge on freehold land and assets under construction.

The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Buildings and improvements	20 - 50	years
Office equipment	3 - 5	years
Furniture and fixtures	5 - 15	years
Vehicles	5	vears

(l) Intangible assets

Other intangible assets are measured at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses. Subsequent expenditure is capitalised only when it will generate future economic benefits. Amortisation is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of intangible assets and recognised in profit or loss. No amortisation is provided on software under development.

The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Trademarks	10	years
License database of customers	10	years
Software licenses	10	vears

(m) Lease

At inception of a contract, the Group assesses that a contract is, or contains, a lease when it conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

As a lessee

At commencement or on modification of a contract, allocates the consideration in the contract to each lease component on the basis of its relative stand-alone prices of each component. For the leases of property, the Group has elected not to separate non-lease components and account for the lease and non-lease components wholly as a single lease component.

The Group recognises a right-of-use asset and a lease liability at the lease commencement date except for leases of low-value assets and short-term leases which are recognised as an expense on a straight-line basis over the respective lease terms.

Right-of-use asset is measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment loss, and adjusted for any remeasurements of lease liability. The cost of right-of-use asset includes the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments, plus any initial direct costs incurred. Depreciation is charged to profit or loss on a straight-line method from the commencement date to the end of the lease term, unless the lease transfers ownership of the underlying asset to the Group by the end of the lease term or the Group will exercise a purchase option. In that case the right-of-use asset will be depreciated over the useful life of the underlying asset, which is determined on the same basis as those of property and equipment.

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of all lease payments that shall be paid under the lease. The Group uses the Group's incremental borrowing rate to discount the lease payments to the present value. The Group determines its incremental borrowing rate by obtaining interest rates from various external financing sources and makes certain adjustments to reflect the terms of the lease and type of the asset leased.

The lease liability is measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. It is remeasured when there is a lease modification or a change in the assessment of options specified in the lease. When the lease liability is remeasured, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset or is recorded in profit or loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero. However, for leases that received COVID-19 related rent concessions and the Group elected not to assess that the rent concessions are lease modification, the Group remeasured lease liabilities using the original discount rate and recognised the impact of the change in lease liability in profit or loss.

As a lessor

At inception or on modification of a contract, the Group allocates the consideration in the contract to each component on the basis of their relative standalone selling prices.

At lease inception, the Group considers to classify a lease that transfers substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of the underlying asset to lessees as a finance lease. A lease that does not meet this criteria is classified as an operating lease.

The Group recognises lease payments received under operating leases in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term as part of other income. Initial direct costs incurred in arranging an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the leased asset and recognised over the lease term on the same basis as rental income. Contingent rents are recognised as other income in the accounting period in which they are earned.

The Group derecognises and determines impairment on the lease receivables as disclosed in note 3(d).

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

(n) Impairment of non-financial assets

The carrying amounts of the Group's assets are reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If any such indication exists, the assets' recoverable amounts are estimated.

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss if the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount.

The recoverable amount is the greater of the asset's value in use and fair value less costs to sell. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. For an asset that does not generate cash inflows largely independent of those from other assets, the recoverable amount is determined for the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

An impairment loss of asset recognised in prior periods is reversed if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. An impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation or amortisation, if no impairment loss had been recognised.

(o) Employee benefits

Defined contribution plans

Obligations for contributions to the Group's provident funds are expensed as the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that a cash refund or a reduction in future payments is available.

Defined benefit plans

The Group's net obligation in respect of defined benefit plans is calculated by estimating the amount of future benefit that employees have earned in the current and prior periods. The defined benefit obligations is discounted to the present value, which performed by a qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method.

Remeasurements of the net defined benefit liability, actuarial gain or loss are recognised immediately in OCI. The Group determines the interest expense on the net defined benefit liability for the period by applying the discount rate used to measure the defined benefit obligation at the beginning of the annual period, taking into account any changes in the net defined benefit liability during the period as a result of contributions and benefit payments. Net interest expense and other expenses related to defined benefit plans are recognised in profit or loss.

When the benefits of a plan are changed or when a plan is curtailed, the resulting change in benefit that relates to past service or the gain or loss on curtailment is recognised immediately in profit or loss. The Group recognises gains and losses on the settlement of a defined benefit plan when the settlement occurs.

The Group's net obligation in respect of long-term employee benefits is the amount of future benefit that employees have earned in return for their service in the current and prior periods. That benefit is discounted to determine its present value. Remeasurements are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they arise.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Termination benefits are expensed at the earlier of when the Group can no longer withdraw the offer of those benefits and when the Group recognizes costs for a restructuring. If benefits are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting period, then they are discounted.

Short-term employee benefits are expensed as the related service is provided. A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid if the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

(p) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as finance cost.

(q) Fair values measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date in the principal or, in its absence, the most advantageous market to which the Group has access at that date. The fair value of a liability reflects its non-performance risk.

When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group uses observable market data as far as possible. Fair values are categorised into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation techniques as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are based on unobservable input.

The Group recognises transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

If an asset or a liability measured at fair value has a bid price and an ask price, then the Group measures assets and asset positions at a bid price and liabilities and liability positions at an ask price.

The best evidence of the fair value of a financial instrument on initial recognition is normally the transaction price – i.e. the fair value of the consideration given or received. If the Group determines that the fair value on initial recognition differs from the transaction price, the financial instrument is initially measured at fair value adjusted for the difference between the fair value on initial recognition and the transaction price and the difference is recognised in profit or loss immediately. However, for the fair value categorised as level 3, such difference is deferred and will be recognised in profit or loss on an appropriate basis over the life of the instrument or until the fair value level is transferred or the transaction is closed out.

(r) Revenue

Revenue is recognised when a customer obtains control of the goods in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Group expects to be entitled, excluding those amounts collected on behalf of third parties, value added tax and is after deduction of any trade discounts.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Sale of goods

Revenue from sales of goods is recognised on the date on which the goods are delivered to the customers. For the sales that permit the customers to return the goods, the Group estimates the returns based on the historical return data, does not recognise revenue and cost of sale for the estimated products to be returned.

Sale of real estate

Sale of real estate development project is recognised when the construction works are completed and the ownership has been transferred to buyers.

(s) Other income

Other income comprises dividend, interest income and others. Dividend income is recognised in profit or loss on the date on which the Group's right to receive payment is established.

(t) Income tax

Income tax expense for the year comprises current and deferred tax, which is recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to a business combination, or items recognised directly in equity or in other comprehensive income.

Current tax is recognised in respect of the taxable income or loss for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Deferred tax is not recognised for the temporary differences: the initial recognition of goodwill; the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss; and differences relating to investments in subsidiaries to the extent that it is probable that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

The measurement of deferred tax reflects the tax consequences that would follow the manner in which the Group expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date. Current deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset in the separate financial statements.

A deferred tax asset is recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

(u) Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share (EPS) is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year, adjusted for own shares held.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

4 Acquisition of subsidiary

Acquisition of Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd.

In July 2022, the Company purchased ordinary shares of Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd. from the other parties 400,000 shares, amounting to Baht 15.41 million, resulting to increase of the Company's proportionate shareholding from 19.90% to 39.90%. Therefore, investments in Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd. changed its status from investments in equity instruments measured at FVOCI to investments in associates and recognised a gain on transferring of other non-current financial assets to investments in associates amounting to Baht 28.14 million.

On 25 August 2022, Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd. approved to increase its registered share capital from Baht 20 million to Baht 80 million by issuing ordinary share 6 million shares, a par value of 10 Baht per share. Some existing shareholders declined the right to purchase the increasing in share capital. Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd. allocated the remaining of increasing in shares capital to other existing shareholders. Subsequently, at the Board of Director's Meeting of the Company held on 14 October 2022, the board directors approved to exercise the right to purchase the increasing in share of 2.39 million shares at Baht 10 per share, amounting to Baht 23.94 million and acquire increasing in share capital 0.88 million shares from some existing shareholders due to declining to purchase the right at Baht 10 per share, amounting to Baht 8.88 million, resulting to increasing of the company's proportional shareholding from 39.90% to 51.00% of share capital of Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd. The Company obtained the control of Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd.

Taking control of Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd. will enable the Group's gain benefit from supply chain for warehouse management, enable providing full-cycle services in order to expand its distribution channel to amid the digital circumstance expeditiously and enhance the Group's existing efficiency.

During the period from acquisition date to 31 December 2022, Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd. contributed revenue of Baht 64.45 million and profit of Baht 3.38 million to the Group's results. If the acquisition had occurred on 1 January 2022, management estimates that consolidated revenue would have increased by Baht 267.44 million and consolidated profit for the year would have increased by Baht 41.28 million. In determining these amounts, management has assumed that the fair value adjustments, determined provisionally, that arose on the date of acquisition would have been the same if the acquisition had occurred on 1 January 2022.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

The following summaries the major classes of consideration transferred, and the recognized amounts of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date:

Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed	Fair value
	(in thousand Baht)
Cash and cash equivalents	61,526
Trade and other current receivables	64,793
Inventories	26
Other current assets	23,690
Restricted deposits at financial institution	45,000
Long-term investments	3,545
Property, plant and equipment	54,877
Intangible assets	1,041
Trade and other current payables	(53,206)
Other current liabilities	(10,297)
Non-current provisions for employee benefit	(4,295)
Deferred tax liabilities	(1,257)
Other non-current liabilities	(2,067)
Total identifiable net assets	183,376
Less Non-controlling interest (49%)	(89,854)
Total identifiable net assets received	93,522
Book value of the previously held equity interest at the	
date of acquisition in subsidiary	73,046
Fair value of the previously held equity interest	73,167
Gain on remeasurement value of investment recognized	
fair value of the previously held equity interest	121
Total identifiable net assets received	93,522
Fair value of the previously held equity interest	(73,167)
Purchase consideration transferred	(8,880)
Gain on bargain purchase	11,475
Net cash acquired with the subsidiary	61,526
Cash paid	(8,880)
Net cash outflow	52,646
1100 Cubii Outiion	

During the fourth quarter of 2022, the determining of the fair value by an independent appraiser was completed and the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed completely recognised as fair value.

The Group is continuing its review of these matters during the measurement period. If new information obtained within one year from the acquisition date about facts and circumstances that existed at the acquisition date identifies adjustments to the above provisional fair values, or any additional assets or liabilities that existed at the acquisition date, then the acquisition accounting will be revised.

5 Related parties

A related party is a person or entity that has direct or indirect control, or has significant influence over the financial and managerial decision-making of the Group; a person or entity that are under common control or under the same significant influence as the Group; or the Group has direct or indirect control or has significant influence over the financial and managerial decision-making of a person or entity.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Relationships with parent, ultimate parent, associates and subsidiaries are described in notes 9 and 10. Other related parties that the Group had significant transactions with during the year were as follows:

Name of entities	Country of incorporation/nationality	Ownership interest (%)	Nature of relationships
Key management personnel	Thai	-	Persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the entity, directly or indirectly, including any director (whether executive or otherwise) of the Company.
Saha Pathana Inter-Holding Plc.	Thai	9.97	Major shareholders, 24.81% shareholding, some common shareholders and directors
I.D.F. Company Limited	Thai	9.00	Major shareholders, 10.23% shareholding, some common shareholders and directors
Saha Pathanapibul Plc.	Thai	10.55	8.53% shareholding, some common shareholders and directors
Sahapat Real Estate Co., Ltd.	Thai	19.90	Some common directors
O.C.C. Plc.	Thai	19.73	0.55% shareholding, some common directors
International Laboratories Co., Ltd.	Thai	19.56	1.10% shareholding, some common directors
Thai Cubic Technology Co., Ltd.	Thai	19.00	Some common directors
H & B Intertex Co., Ltd.	Thai	19.00	Some common directors
Kingbridge Asset Co., Ltd.	Thai	19.00	Some common directors
SHOP Global (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thai	17.42	Some common directors
Bangkok Tokyo Socks Co., Ltd. Pan Land Co., Ltd.	Thai Thai	17.31 16.67	Some common directors Some common directors
BNC Real Estate Co., Ltd.	Thai	16.67	Some common directors
Better Way (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thai	16.48	Some common directors
Thai Gunze Co., Ltd.	Thai	16.00	Some common directors
King Square Development Co., Ltd.	Thai	15.00	Some common directors
S & J International Enterprises Plc.	Thai	14.61	Some common directors
Champ Ace Co., Ltd.	Thai	12.50	Some common directors
Morgan De Toi (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thai	12.00	Some common directors
Lion Corporation (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thai	12.00	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements For the year ended 31 December 2023

Name of entities	Country of incorporation/nationality	Ownership interest (%)	Nature of relationships
Kewpie (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thai	10.77	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management
TPCS Plc.	Thai	10.43	Common shareholders
Far East Fame Line DDB Plc.	Thai	10.41	Some common directors
Kai I.T. Service Co., Ltd.	Thai	10.00	Indirect holding by Vitayasithi Co., Ltd.
Total Way Image Co., Ltd.	Thai	10.00	Common shareholders
E.P.F. Co., Ltd.	Thai	10.00	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management
Kingbridge Tower Co., Ltd. (Formerly; Saha Capital Tower Co., Ltd.)	Thai	10.00	Common shareholders
K.T.Y. Industry Co., Ltd.	Thai	9.93	Some common directors
Dairy Thai Co., Ltd.	Thai	9.13	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management
First United Industry Co., Ltd.	Thai	9.12	Some common directors
Thai Bunka Fashion Co., Ltd.	Thai	8.00	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management
Seino Saha Logistic Co., Ltd.	Thai	7.75	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management
Thanulux Plc.	Thai	6.28	Some common directors
Sun Vending Technology Plc.	Thai	5.89	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management
Pattaya Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Thai	5.33	Common shareholders
People's Garment Plc.	Thai	5.25	0.60% shareholding, some common directors
Thai Wacoal Plc.	Thai	5.18	3.82% shareholding, some common directors
Saha Komehyo Co., Ltd.	Thai	5.00	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management
Thai Arusu Co., Ltd.	Thai	4.17	Some common directors
The Mall Ratchasima Co., Ltd.	Thai	4.00	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management
Pens Marketing and Distribution Co., Ltd.	Thai	3.50	Some common directors

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Name of entities	Country of incorporation/nationality	Ownership interest (%)	Nature of relationships
Thai President Foods Plc.	Thai	1.25	Some common directors are close member of the family of the Company's management
Naraphrn Co.,Ltd.	Thai	-	0.05% shareholding, some common directors
Can Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Koraj Watana Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Sun and Sand Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Paknumpo Wattana Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Maharachapreuk Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Sukhatasana Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Intanin Chiangmai Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Inter South Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Eastern I.C.C. Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
International Commercial Coordination Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
WBLP Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Data First Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
United Assets Development Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Bangkok Tower (1999) Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Quantum SDGM Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
WHA Corporation Public Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
WHA Industrial Development Public Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Triopa Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Torfun Estate Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Torfun House Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Tpi Polene Power Public Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Bee System Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Proud Real Estate Public Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Pontex (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Pattaya Kabinburi Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Wang Thong Agri-Products Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Wacoal Lamphyn Co., Ltd.	Thai Thai	-	Some common directors
Wacoal Lamphun Co., Ltd.	Thai Thai	-	Some common directors Some common directors
Sabuy Connext Tech Public Co., Ltd. Sinparadorn Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	
Sukhumvit 56 Land Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors Some common directors
Kkp Dime Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Aksorn Education Public Co.,Ltd.	Thai	_	Some common directors
Arkitektura Co.,Ltd.	Thai	_	Some common directors
E F Co., Ltd.	Thai	_	Some common directors
Honda Leasing (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thai	_	Some common directors
Honda Automobile (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thai	_	Some common directors
Better Leasing Co., Ltd.	Thai	_	Some common directors
Pek Industry Co., Ltd.	Thai	_	Some common directors
Lek Yai Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Spc Ventures Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors
Chokchaipibul Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements For the year ended 31 December 2023

Name of entities	Country of incorporation/nationality	Ownership interest (%)	Nature of relationships		
4WD VISION COMPANY LIMITED	Thai	-	Some common directors		
Fourgle (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors		
TNLX Co., Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors		
S.T. (Thailand) Co.,Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors		
Pitakkij Security Guard Co.,Ltd.	Thai	-	Some common directors		

Significant transactions for the years ended 31 December with related parties were as follows:

		olidated	Separate			
Related parties		statements	financial s			
Year ended 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022		
		(in thousar	ıd Baht)			
Subsidiaries						
Sales of goods	-	-	13,385	21,443		
Dividend income	-	-	12,240	-		
Other income	-	-	7,408	8,902		
Purchases of goods	-	-	74,872	60,813		
Distribution costs	-	-	162,299	32,838		
Other expenses	-	-	874	111		
Associates						
Sales of goods	735	128	-	128		
Dividend income	11,489	11,595	11,489	11,595		
Other income	842	474	842	474		
Purchases of goods	107,221	107,221	90,399			
Distribution costs	4,682	90,399 50,363	4,682	50,363		
Other expenses	6,123	6,096	4,574			
1	,	5,256	,	,		
Other related parties						
Sales of goods	618,676	390,052	390,713	321,499		
Dividend income	301,637	305,605	301,637	305,605		
Sales of assets	24,145	600,824	24,145	600,824		
Other income	113,172	110,485	111,737	108,220		
Purchases of goods	4,826,716	4,594,736	4,820,901	4,590,881		
Purchase of assets	29,484	44,030	29,484	44,025		
Distribution costs	115,388	222,494	114,046	222,478		
Other expenses	63,567	140,635	60,301	54,313		
•						
Key management personnel						
Key management personnel compensation						
Short-term employee benefits	71,468	65,802	60,414	55,014		
Long-term benefits	5,272	5,010	3,508	3,247		
Total key management personnel			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u> </u>		
compensation	76,740	70,812	63,922	58,261		
-						

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

	Consoli	dated	Separate					
Balances with related parties	financial st	atements	financial statements					
At 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022				
	(in thousand Baht)							
Trade accounts receivables								
Subsidiaries	-	-	4,831	6,859				
Other related parties	121,849	85,568	115,610	85,349				
Total	121,849	85,568	120,441	92,208				
Other receivables								
Subsidiaries	-	-	2,103	17,169				
Associates	1	4,967	1	4,967				
Other related parties	73,128	65,670	68,828	65,670				
Total	73,129	70,637	70,932	87,806				
Short-term loans to								
Subsidiaries	_	_	99,000	99,000				
Other related parties	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000				
Total	20,000	20,000	119,000	119,000				
Long-term loans to								
Other related parties	500,000		500,000					
Total	500,000		500,000					
Total			500,000	-				
Trade accounts payables								
Subsidiaries	-	-	10,070	8,269				
Associates	15,009	17,692	14,904	17,658				
Other related parties	830,595	902,072	828,194	900,013				
Total	845,604	919,764	<u>853,168</u>	925,940				
Other payables								
Subsidiaries	-	-	28,898	57,442				
Associates	3,853	474	3,836	474				
Other related parties	39,437	55,376	39,378	55,376				
Total	43,290	55,850	72,112	113,292				
Lease liabilities								
Other related parties	117,265	167,367	37,826	24,439				
Total	117,265	167,367	37,826	24,439				
	Consoli	datad	Sepai	ata				
Balances with related parties	financial st		financial st					
At 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022				
Al 31 December	2023	(in thousan		2022				
Short-term loans from								
Other related parties	45,000	25,000	-	-				
Total	45,000	25,000		-				
Other commitments								
Guarantees for related parties	187,280	174,570	187,280	174,570				

Notes to the financial statements For the year ended 31 December 2023

6 Cash and cash equivalents

	Consoli	dated	Separate financial statements		
	financial st	atements			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(in thousa	nd Baht)		
Cash on hand	621	1,081	198	68	
Cash at banks	273,596	690,189	225,324	644,606	
Highly liquid short-term investments	615,336	-	615,336	-	
Others	10,598	11,328	10,597	11,088	
Cash and cash equivalents in					
the statement of financial position					
and cash flows	900,151	702,598	851,455	655,762	

As at 31 December 2023, the Group has fixed deposit receipt with maturity period less than 3 months issued by financial institutions in amounting to Baht 615 million and interest rate 1.15% - 1.80% per annum which was recorded as highly liquid short-term investments.

7 Trade accounts receivables

	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
At 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(in thouse	and Baht)		
Within credit terms	1,111,746	937,500	1,091,676	949,411	
Overdue:					
Less than 1 month	73,268	110,348	67,794	105,820	
1 - 3 months	8,144	47,019	4,036	40,226	
4 - 12 months	319	27,601	287	3,332	
Over 12 months	948	1,456	169	542	
Total	1,194,425	1,123,924	1,163,962	1,099,331	
Less allowance for expected credit loss	(955)	(1,091)	(955)	(1,091)	
Net	1,193,470	1,122,833	1,163,007	1,098,240	

	Consoli	dated	Separ	arate				
	financial st	atements	financial sta	atements				
Allowance for expected credit loss	2023	2022	2023	2022				
-	(in thousand Baht)							
At 1 January	(1,091)	(13,315)	(1,091)	(13,278)				
Reversal	-	7,918	-	7,881				
Write-off	136	4,306	136	4,306				
At 31 December	(955)	(1,091)	(955)	(1,091)				

8 Inventories

	Consoli	dated	Separate			
	financial st	atements	financial st	tatements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
		(in thousan	d Baht)			
Finished goods	907,549	828,458	909,752	836,523		
Consignment goods	1,614,293	1,581,625	1,606,440	1,576,523		
Work in process	3,351	3,753	-	-		
Raw material	30,327	34,836	-	-		
Goods in transit	183,843	29,159	183,843	29,159		
Less allowance for decline in value	(65,559)	(82,629)	(49,683)	(63,027)		
	2,673,804	2,395,202	2,650,352	2,379,178		
Real estate awaiting for sale						
- Condominium	12,526	12,526	12,526	12,526		
Total	2,686,330	2,407,728	2,662,878	2,391,704		
Inventories recognised in 'cost of sales of goods':						
- Cost	6,065,109	5,893,619	5,968,338	5,770,775		
- (Reversal of) write-down	(17,070)	6,617	(13,344)	9,352		
Net	6,048,039	5,900,236	5,954,994	5,780,127		

9 Investments in associates

		Consol	idated	Separate		
		financial s	tatements	financial	statements	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
	Note		(in thousa	ınd Baht)		
At 1 January		953,800	951,765	752,309	752,309	
Share of net profits (losses) of						
associates		(2,034)	14,989	-	-	
Additional investments	4	103,074	15,412	103,074	15,412	
Dividend income		(11,489)	(11,595)	_	-	
Transfer reclassification from						
investment in equity instruments		-	3,321	-	3,321	
Transfer to investment in subsidiary	4	-	(49,107)	-	(18,733)	
Gain on fair value remeasurement						
on investments	4	-	28,144	-	-	
Currency transaction differences		(268)	871	-	-	
At 31 December		1,043,083	953,800	855,383	752,309	

Investments in associates as at 31 December 2023 and 2022, and dividend income from those investments for the year then ended were as follows;

						Conso	lidated								
						financial	statements			S	eparate fina	ncial statem	ents		
		Ow	nership											Dividen	d income
	Type of	in	terest	Paid-up	capital	At equit	y method	C	ost	Impa	irment	At co	st - net	for th	ne year
	business	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
			(%)						(in thouse	and Baht)					
Associates															
Nanan Cambo	Investing in														
Solution Co., Ltd.	property	49.00	49.00	12,960	12,960	7,355	7,543	6,475	6,475	(640)	(640)	5,835	5,835	-	-
Boon Capital															
Holding Co., Ltd.	Investment	32.00	32.00	700,000	700,000	243,436	242,138	224,000	224,000	-	-	224,000	224,000	-	-
International Leather															
Fashion Co., Ltd.	Leather shoes	28.00	28.00	50,000	50,000	25,635	25,882	21,728	21,728	-	-	21,728	21,728	280	-
Thai Secom Security	Sales and lender														
Co., Ltd.	of burglar alarm														
	systems and														
	securities														
	service provider	25.50	25.50	378,934	378,934	312,042	298,692	196,983	196,983	-	-	196,983	196,983	11,209	11,595
Issara United Co., Ltd.	Property														
	Development	25.00	25.00	420,000	420,000	174,992	185,486	104,999	104,999	-	-	104,999	104,999	-	-
Worldclass Rent a Car															
Co., Ltd.	Rent car	25.00	25.00	380,000	380,000	107,683	101,105	93,682	93,682	(14,918)	(14,918)	78,764	78,764	-	-
Issara United															
Development Co.,															
Ltd.	Hotel	25.00	25.00	480,000	480,000	93,626	92,954	140,000	120,000	-	-	140,000	120,000	-	-
King Square Co., Ltd.	Property														
	Development	45.00	-	80,000	-	31,176	-	36,000	-	-	-	36,000	-	-	-

						Conso	lidated								
						financial s	statements			S	eparate fina	ncial statem	ents		
		Own	ership											Dividence	d income
	Type of	inte	erest	Paid-up	capital	At equity	y method	C	Cost	Impa	irment	At cos	st - net	for the	e year
	business	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
King Square Suites	Property														
Co., Ltd.	Development	36.00	-	130,000	-	46,864	-	46,800	-	-	-	46,800	-	-	-
PTZ E-COMMERCE	Sales products														
SEP Co., Ltd.	via electronic														
	media	30.00	-	1,000	-	274		274				274			
Total						1,043,083	953,800	870,941	767,867	(15,558)	(15,558)	855,383	752,309	11,489	11,595

All associates mainly operate in Thailand, except Nanan Cambo Solution Co., Ltd. which operates in Cambodia.

None of the Group's associates are publicly listed and consequently do not have published price quotations.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

At the Board of Directors' meeting of the Company held on 9 December 2022, approved to invest 360,000 shares in King Square Co., Ltd., amounting to Baht 36 million. The Company's ownership interest is 45%. Subsequently, at 5 January 2023, the Company paid 50% of share capital amounting to Baht 18 million and at 31 July 2023, the Company paid 50% of remaining share capital amounting to Baht 18 million.

At the Board of Directors' meeting of the Company held on 14 July 2023, approved to invest 187,200 shares in King Square Suites Co., Ltd., amounting to Baht 187.2 million. The Company's ownership interest is 36%. Subsequently, at 24 August 2023, the Company paid 25% of share capital amounting to Baht 46.8 million.

At the Board of Directors' meeting of the Company held on 15 December 2023, approved to invest 3,000 shares in PTZ E-COMMERCE SEP Co., Ltd., amounting to Baht 0.27 million. The Company's ownership interest is 30%. Subsequently, at 15 December 2023, the Company fully paid the share capital.

At 9 May 2023, the Company fully paid the share capital in Issara United Development Co., Ltd. 500,000 ordinary shares, amounting to Baht 20 million.

Material associates

The following table summarises the financial information of the material associates as included in their own financial statements, adjusted for fair value adjustments at acquisition and differences in accounting policies. The table also reconciles the summarised financial information to the carrying amount of the Group's interest in these companies.

	Boon (Thai Secom		
	Holding	Co., Ltd.	Security Co., Ltd.		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(in thouse	and Baht)		
Revenue	14,329	19,037	1,738,890	1,658,721	
Profit from continuing operations	4,057	5,890	96,310	66,494	
Total Comprehensive income (100%)	4,057	5,890	96,310	66,494	
•					
Group's share of total comprehensive income	1,298	1,885	24,559	16,956	
Dividend income from associates	-	-	11,209	11,595	
Current assets	10,031	11,967	1,686,126	1,563,907	
Non-current assets	1,055,813	1,061,878	400,396	390,975	
Current liabilities	(311,156)	(317,156)	(332,617)	(258,172)	
Non-current liabilities	-	-	(269,121)	(265,463)	
Net assets	754,688	756,689	1,484,784	1,431,247	
Carrying amount of interest in associate	243,436	242,138	312,042	298,692	

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Immaterial associates

The Group also has interest in a number of individually immaterial associates.

The following is summarised financial information for the Group's interest in immaterial associates based on the amounts reported in the Group's consolidated financial statements:

	Immaterial associate		
	2023	2022	
	(in thousan	nd Baht)	
Carrying amount of interests in immaterial associates	487,605	412,970	
Group's share of:			
- Profit from continuing operations	(27,891)	(3,852)	
- Total comprehensive income	(27,891)	(3,852)	

10 Investments in subsidiaries

		Separate financial statements		
	Note	2023	2022	
		(in thousar	id Baht)	
At 1 January		69,767	21,731	
Additional investments	4	-	32,820	
Transfer reclassification from investment in associates	4, 9	-	18,733	
Impairment losses	_	(4,146)	(3,517)	
At 31 December		65,621	69,767	

Investments in subsidiaries as at 31 December 2023 and 2022, and dividend income from those investments for the year then ended were as follows:

	Separate financial statements												
	Type of business	Owner inter	•	Paid-u	o capital	Co	ost	Impai	rment	At cos	st - net	Dividend for the	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023 (in thousa	2022 nd Baht)	2023	2022	2023	2022
Subsidiaries WBRE Co., Ltd.	Property	(* -	,					(1777711111	,				
•	Development	99.99	99.99	50,000	50,000	49,999	49,999	(49,757)	(45,611)	242	4,388	-	-
Canchana International Co., Ltd. Thai Itokin Co., Ltd.	Distributing Manufacturing and distributing	60.00	60.00	16,300	16,300	13,826	13,826	-	-	13,826	13,826	-	-
Tiger Distribution & Logistics Co., Ltd.	apparels Warehouse management and distribution	58.16	58.16	140,000	140,000	96,957	96,957	(96,957)	(96,957)	-	-	-	-
Total	center	51.00	51.00	80,000	80,000	51,553 212,335	51,553 212,335	(146,714)	(142,568)	51,553 65,621	51,553 69,767	12,240 12,240	7,960 7,960

All subsidiaries were operate in Thailand, except Canchana International Co., Ltd. which was operate in Cambodia.

None of the Group's subsidiaries are publicly listed and consequently do not have published price quotations.

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

11 Investment properties

	Consol	idated	Sepai	ate
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(in thousar	nd Baht)	
Cost				
At 1 January	1,380,112	1,379,329	1,469,518	1,468,735
Additions	-	204	-	204
Transfers from property, plant				
and equipment	-	579	-	579
At 31 December	1,380,112	1,380,112	1,469,518	1,469,518
Depreciation and impairment losses				
At 1 January	(159,413)	(151,566)	(185,679)	(177,832)
Depreciation charge for the year	(6,520)	(7,847)	(6,520)	(7,847)
At 31 December	(165,933)	(159,413)	(192,199)	(185,679)
Net book value				
At 1 January	1,220,699	1,227,763	1,283,839	1,290,903
At 31 December	1,214,179	1,220,699	1,277,319	1,283,839

The fair value of investment properties as at 31 December 2023 of Baht 5,089 million (2022: Baht 5,117 million) was determined by independent professional valuers. For fair value of land, using market approach and for building and improvement which were specialised of alternative use and asset modifications building and improvement, using cost approach. The fair value of investment property has been categorised as a Level 3 fair value.

12 Property, plant and equipment

Consolidated financial statements

							Assets under	
	Note	Land	Buildings and	Office	Furniture and fixtures	Vehicles	construction and installation	Total
	woie	Land	improvements	equipment	(in thousand Baht)	venicies	and instantation	Total
Cost					(in inousana Bani)			
At 1 January 2022		1,965,717	857,244	1,290,026	1,200,109	54,975	14,066	5,382,137
Additions		-	3,439	37,758	250	25,428	89,631	156,506
Acquisitions through business combinations	4	-	6,096	59,196	1,413	2,031	<u>-</u>	68,736
Transfers		23,386	1,634	12,610	55,017	-	(92,647)	-
Transfer to other intangible assets		-	-	-	-	-	(311)	(311)
Transfer to investment property		-	-	-	-	-	(579)	(579)
Disposals	_	(164,529)	(21,043)	(182,747)	(210,531)	(1,708)		(580,558)
At 31 December 2022 and								
1 January 2023		1,824,574	847,370	1,216,843	1,046,258	80,726	10,160	5,025,931
Additions		-	2,068	36,658	263	12,408	44,156	95,553
Transfers		-	2,209	7,110	33,128	-	(42,447)	-
Disposals	_		(3,696)	(261,769)	(293,713)	(18,419)		(577,597)
At 31 December 2023	-	1,824,574	847,951	998,842	785,936	74,715	11,869	4,543,887
Depreciation and impairment losses								
At 1 January 2022		_	(652,637)	(1,171,245)	(995,077)	(50,754)	-	(2,869,713)
Depreciation charge for the year		-	(17,616)	(55,077)	(77,395)	(848)	-	(150,936)
Acquisitions through business combinations	4	-	(2,779)	(9,668)	(751)	(661)	-	(13,859)
Disposals		-	20,352	175,293	171,489	1,708	-	368,842
At 31 December 2022 and	_							
1 January 2023		-	(652,680)	(1,060,697)	(901,734)	(50,555)	-	(2,665,666)
Depreciation charge for the year		-	(18,821)	(49,824)	(67,034)	(1,069)	-	(136,748)
Disposals	_		3,506	258,900	273,663	18,419		554,488
At 31 December 2023	_	-	(667,995)	(851,621)	(695,105)	(33,205)		(2,247,926)
Net book value - group's assets								
At 31 December 2022		1,824,574	194,690	156,146	144,524	30,171	10,160	2,360,265
At 31 December 2023	-	1,824,574	179,956	147,221	90,831	41,510	11,869	2,295,961

The gross amount of the Group's fully depreciated plant and equipment that was still in use as at 31 December 2023 amounted to Baht 1,709 million (2022: Baht 2,092 million).

Separate financial statements Assets under Buildings and Office Furniture and construction Land improvements equipment fixtures Vehicles and installation Total (in thousand Baht) Cost At 1 January 2022 1,902,577 820,195 1,232,049 1.194.340 45,271 12,085 5,206,517 Additions 1,437 37,605 25,375 89,544 153,961 Transfers 23,386 1,634 12,610 55,017 (92,647)Transfer to other intangible assets (311)(311)Transfer to investment property (579)(579)Disposals (164,529)(209,339)(1,708)(20,352)(172,410)(568,338)At 31 December 2022 and 1 January 2023 1,761,434 802,914 1,109,854 1,065,393 43,563 8,092 4,791,250 Additions 2,105 36,071 12,414 44,148 94,738 Transfers 2,209 7.110 33,128 (42,447)Disposals (3,696)(293,690)(18,419)(577,407)(261,602)1,761,434 9,793 At 31 December 2023 803,532 891,433 817,245 25,144 4,308,581 Depreciation and impairment losses At 1 January 2022 (615,780)(1,121,213)(979,734)(43,231)(2,759,958)Depreciation charge for the year (16,082)(52,872)(77,271)(751)(146,976)Disposals 20,352 164,929 170,297 1.708 357,286 At 31 December 2022 and 1 January 2023 (611,510)(1,009,156)(886,708)(42,274)(2,549,648)Depreciation charge for the year (17,289)(41,059)(66,826)(751)(125,925)Disposals 3,506 258,721 273,662 18,419 554,308 At 31 December 2023 (625,293)(791,494) (679,872)(24,606)(2,121,265)Net book value - owned assets At 31 December 2022 1,761,434 191,404 100,698 178,685 1,289 8,092 2,241,602 At 31 December 2023 1,761,434 178,239 99,939 137,373 538 9,793 2,187,316

The gross amount of the Company's fully depreciated plant and equipment that was still in use as at 31 December 2023 amounted to Baht 1,671 million (2022: Baht 2,055 million).

During 2022, the Group and the Company disposed 7 lands which have net book value as Baht 164.53 million to related party in market value totaling Baht 557.18 million, and recognised gain from disposal on lands amounting to Baht 392.65 million.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

13 Leases

As a lessee

	Consolidated			rate
Right-of-use assets	financial s	financial statements		
At 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(in thousa	nd Baht)	
Store	417,123	512,554	416,253	510,815
Buildings	81,604	148,855	12,917	6,068
Equipment	12,486	25,628	507	5,837
Vehicles	25,729	18,859	24,774	18,587
Total	536,942	705,896	454,451	541,307

During 2023, additions to the right-of-use assets of the Group and the Company were Baht 64.51 million and Baht 58.55 million, respectively (2022: Baht 357.83 million and Baht 184.59 million, respectively) and disposals were Baht 118.67 million and Bath 118.49 million, respectively (2022: Baht 32.18 million and Baht 30.24 million, respectively)

Extension options

The Group has extension options on property leases exercisable up to one year before the end of the contract period. The Group assesses at lease commencement date whether it is reasonably certain to exercise the extension options and will regularly reassess so.

	Conso	lidated	Separate	
	financial s	statements	financial statement	
Year ended 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Amounts recognised in profit or loss				
COVID-19 related rent concessions	-	10,508	-	10,508
Depreciation of right-of-use assets:				
■ Store	297,836	301,176	296,966	299,176
Buildings	81,181	10,499	7,081	4,382
■ Equipment	14,362	7,011	1,504	5,364
Vehicles	9,389	10,628	9,144	10,472
Interest on lease liabilities	13,660	9,813	10,777	9,458
Expenses relating to short-term leases	-	623	-	623
Variable lease payments based on sales	42,604	39,466	42,604	39,466

In 2023, total cash outflow for leases of the Group and the Company were Baht 416.30 million and Baht 326.15 million, respectively. (2022: Baht 336.06 million and Baht 326.22 million, respectively).

As a lessor

The leases of investment properties mainly are lands and buildings that are leased to third parties under operating leases. Each of the leases contains an initial non-cancellable period of 1-30 years. Subsequent renewals are negotiated with the lessee. For all investment property leases, the rental income is fixed under the contracts.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

14 Other non-current assets

	Consol	Separate financial statements		
	financial statements			
	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(in thousa	nd Baht)	
Gold bars	192,129	-	192,129	-
Deposits and guarantees	186,713	192,563	171,898	177,728
Refundable tax	108,198	86,885	107,937	86,093
Others	9,641	7,499	6,422	4,682
Total	496,681	286,947	478,386	268,503

15 Provisions for employee benefits

Defined benefit plan

The Group operate a defined benefit plan based on the requirement of Thai Labour Protection Act B.E 2541 (1998) to provide retirement benefits to employees based on pensionable remuneration and length of service. The defined benefit plan expose the Group to actuarial risks, such as longevity risk, interest rate risk.

Present value of the defined benefit obligations		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statement	
	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
			(in thousa	nd Baht)	
At 1 January		382,941	482,270	337,937	455,687
Recognised in profit or loss:					
Current service costs		42,810	50,503	37,580	35,315
Past service costs		-	1,187	-	1,187
Interest on obligation		9,734	7,975	9,351	7,269
-	_	52,544	59,665	46,931	43,771
Recognised in other comprehensive income:					
Actuarial gain					
- Demographic assumptions		-	(19,193)	-	(19,603)
- Financial assumptions		-	(36,085)	-	(37,036)
- Experience adjustment	_	-	(73,207)		(74,101)
	_	-	(128,485)	-	(130,740)
Others:					
Acquisitions through					
business combinations	4	-	4,295	-	-
Transfer out		-	(4,135)	-	(4,135)
Benefits paid	_	(27,073)	(30,669)	(24,317)	(26,646)
	_	(27,073)	(30,509)	(24,317)	(30,781)
At 31 December	_	408,412	382,941	360,551	337,937

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

	Consol	lidated	Sepa	Separate		
Principal actuarial assumptions	financial s	statements	financial s	tatements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
	(%)					
Discount rate	1.48 - 2.86	1.48 - 2.86	2.86	2.86		
Future salary growth	3.00 - 5.00	3.00 - 5.00	3.00 - 5.00	3.00 - 5.00		

Assumptions regarding future mortality have been based on published statistics and mortality tables.

At 31 December 2023, the weighted-average duration of the defined benefit obligation was 6.00 - 11.11 years. (2022: 6.00 - 11.11 years)

Sensitivity analysis

Reasonably possible changes at the reporting date to one of the relevant actuarial assumptions, holding other assumptions constant, would have affected the defined benefit obligation by the amounts shown below.

	Consolidated financial statements				
	1% inc	rease in	1% dec	rease in	
Effect to the defined benefit obligation	assun	nption	assumption		
At 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(in thousa	nd Baht)		
Discount rate	(24,600)	(23,747)	27,871	26,942	
Future salary growth	31,477	26,944	(28,238)	(24,240)	
Employee turnover	(26,019)	(25,109)	11,342	10,855	
Average age	986	953	(964)	(932)	

	Separate financial statements					
	1% inc	rease in	1% dec	rease in		
Effect to the defined benefit obligation	assumption		assun	nption		
At 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022		
		(in thousa	nd Baht)			
Discount rate	(23,140)	(22,290)	25,871	24,944		
Future salary growth	29,352	24,820	(26,573)	(22,576)		
Employee turnover	(24,626)	(23,716)	10,190	9,704		
Average age	914	882	(911)	(879)		

Although the analysis does not take account of the full distribution of cash flows expected under the plan, it does provide an approximation of the sensitivity of the assumptions shown.

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

16 Reserves

Reserves comprise:

Legal reserve

Section 116 of the Public Companies Act B.E. 2535 Section 116 requires that a public company shall allocate not less than 5% of its annual net profit, less any accumulated losses brought forward, to a reserve account ("legal reserve"), until this account reaches an amount not less than 10% of the registered authorised capital. The legal reserve is not available for dividend distribution.

General reserve

The Company distributed a general reserve equal to 10% of profit for the each year in order for the company has strength on general reserve base to be maintain stability and increase the Shareowner's wealth.

17 Segment information and disaggregation of revenue

Segment results that are reported to the Group's CEO (the chief operating decision maker) include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis.

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make decisions about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance.

The business operation involves 4 principal segments; Cosmetics toiletries & perfumeries, Women's apparel, Men's apparel and Household products. Segment performance is considered by using the measure operating profit in the financial statements. The Company has not report segment assets and segment liabilities due to the management believe that such information is the most relevant in evaluating the results of certain segments relative to other entities that operate within these industries.

Notes to the financial statements For the year ended 31 December 2023

Information about reportable segments

		Consolidated financial statements														
	toilet	netics ries & meries		nen's oarel	Me app	n's arel		sehold ducts	Tor repor segm	table	Ot	thers	Elimina inter-se reve	egment	To	tal
For the year ended	_															
31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
								(in mil	lion Baht)							
Revenue from sale of goods	638	559	2,750	2,622	2,755	2,738	1,349	1,350	7,493	7,269	1,598	1,321	(249)	(111)	8,843	8,479
Segment operating profit (loss)	31	(71)	258	239	204	261	(27)	(70)	466	359	22	(30)	(150)	(34)	338	295
Other income															1,189	977
Unallocated expenses															(591)	(634)
Share of profit of															` ′	` /
investments in associates															(2)	15
Profit before tax															934	653

Geographical segments

The Group is managed and operated principally in Thailand, there are no material revenues derived from, or assets located in foreign countries.

Major customer

The Group has no major customer.

Timing of revenue recognition

The group recognised the major revenue at a point in time.

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

18 Expenses by nature

	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial :	statements	financial s	statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(in thousa	ınd Baht)		
Purchase of finished goods	5,976,692	5,722,527	5,954,994	5,771,063	
Employee benefit expenses	1,374,654	1,258,461	1,185,328	1,145,971	
Advertising costs and					
promotional expenses	554,575	571,408	556,196	595,823	
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	469,985	425,035	441,773	423,961	
Transportation expenses	202,416	132,802	106,187	114,273	
Royalty fee	107,858	105,601	107,024	105,231	
Lease-related and services expenses	82,854	126,449	127,896	102,810	
Others	311,244	464,199	280,940	361,935	
Total cost of sales of goods, distribution					
costs and administrative expenses	9,080,278	8,806,482	8,760,338	8,621,067	

19 Income tax

Income tax recognised in prof		Consolidat ncial state		Separate financial statements			
3 1 3		202.	3	2022	2023	2022	
				(in thousand	Baht)		
Current tax expense				•	•		
Current year		4,	403	(3,833)	-	(3,909)	
Under provided in prior years		9,	128	-	-	-	
1 1 2		13,	531	(3,833)	_	(3,909)	
Deferred tax expense							
Movements in temporary differences		20,591		44,840	19,428	43,538	
		34,	122	41,007	19,428	39,629	
	Consolidated financial statements						
		2023			2022		
		Tax			Tax		
	Before	(expense)	Net of	Before	(expense)	Net of	
Income tax	tax	benefit	tax	tax	benefit	tax	
			(in thou	sand Baht)			
Recognised in other comprehensive income				,			
Equity instruments measured							
at FVOCI	118,979	(23,796)	95,183	7,242	(1,448)	5,794	
Defined benefit plan	-)	. , ,	,	.,	() =)	- ,	
actuarial gain	_	-	_	128,485	(26,148)	102,337	
Total	118,979	(23,796)	95,183		(27,596)	108,131	
-					(,,-)		

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements

Total

For the year ended 31 December 2023

	Separate financial statements								
		2023	epai	rate iinanc	iai statei		2022		
		Tax					Tax		
	Before	(expense)		Net of	Before	e (e	xpense)	Net of	
Income tax	tax	benefit		tax	tax	ł	enefit	tax	
December 1 in 14h m				(in thousa	nd Baht)				
Recognised in other comprehensive income									
Equity instruments measured									
at FVOCI	117,247	(23,449)		93,798	7,24	2	(1,448)	5,794	
Defined benefit plan	,	, , ,		,	.,	_	(-,)	-,,,,	
actuarial gain	-	-		-	130,74	10 (26,148)	104,592	
Total	117,247	(23,449)	_	93,798	137,98	32 (27,596)	110,386	
Reconciliation of effective tax	· vata		(Consolidate	od financ	sial stat	omonte		
Reconcinuion of effective tax rule			2023		eu manc	financial statements 2022			
		Ra	ite	(in tho	usand	Rate	(in tho	usand	
		(%	6)	Bai	ht)	(%)	Bai	ht)	
Profit before income tax expen	ise			933	,572		653	,106	
Income tax using the Thai corp	0		,714	20		,621			
Share of (profit) loss of associa					, .			, -	
for using equity method					407		(2	,998)	
Income not subject to tax				•	,970)		•	,330)	
Expenses not deductible for tax					,956			,442	
Expenses deductible at a greate				(2	,456)		(9	,730)	
Recognition of previously unrelosses	ecognised tax	X		(1	,162)		(24	566)	
Current year losses for which r	no deferred t	av		(1	,102)		(24	,566)	
asset was recognised	io deferred t	ал		14	,505		3	,568	
8					,			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Under provided in prior years				_	,128		_		
Total		4	<u> </u>	34	,122 _	6	41	,007	
Reconciliation of effective tax	rato			Separate	financia	l staten	nents		
Reconculation of effective tax	ruc			2023	ппапсіа	ı statcı	2022		
		Ro	ate	(in tho	usand	Rate	(in tho	usand	
		(%	%)	Bal	ht)	(%)	Bal	nt)	
Profit before income tax expen	ise			934	,759		627	,514	
Income tax using the Thai corp		rate 2	0.		,952	20		,503	
Income not subject to tax				(187	,970)		(69	,330)	
Expenses not deductible for ta					,076			,487	
Expenses deductible at a great				(1	,293)		(9	,374)	
Recognition of previously unre	ecognised ta	X					<i>(</i> 2 :	5 (()	
losses	no doforma 1 d	· O.V.			-		(24	,566)	
Current year losses for which asset was recognised	no deferred t	ax		13	,663		3	,909	
asset was recognised					,005 _			,,,,,	

2

19,428

6

39,629

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

	Consolidated financial statements							
Deferred tax	Asso	ets	Liabilities					
At 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022				
		(in thous	and Baht)					
Total	342,240	356,742	(3,142,353)	(3,107,169)				
Set off of tax	(342,240)	(356,742)	342,240	356,742				
Net deferred tax assets (liabilities)	-	_	(2,800,113)	(2,750,427)				
D.C. I	Separate financial statements							
Deferred tax	Asso			ilities				
At 31 December	2023	2022	2023	2022				
		(in thous	and Baht)					
Total	355,302	368,976	(3,139,037)	(3,104,189)				
Set off of tax	(355,302)	(368,976)	355,302	368,976				
Net deferred tax assets (liabilities)			(2,783,735)	(2,735,213)				
	Consolidated financial statements							

(Charged) / Credited to:

Deferred tax	At 1 January 2023	Other components of equity	Profit or loss (in thousand Ba	Other comprehensive income	At 31 December 2023	
Deferred tax assets			,	,		
Trade and other						
receivables	3,695	-	(303)	-	3,392	
Inventories	12,605	-	(2,669)	-	9,936	
Gross profit for						
consignment goods	217,968	-	(12,770)	-	205,198	
Investment						
properties	5,490	-	-	-	5,490	
Right-of-use assets	1,633	-	(56)	-	1,577	
Employee benefit						
obligation	67,587	-	4,523	-	72,110	
Advance received from						
rental income	36,922	-	(1,332)	-	35,590	
Non-current				-		
liabilities	10,842		(1,895)		8,947	
Total	356,742		(14,502)		342,240	
Deferred tax liabilities						
Derivative						
liabilities	5,045	-	(5,045)	-	-	
Equity instruments						
measured at FVOCI	(3,096,339)	(5,299)	(346)	(23,796)	(3,125,780)	
Property, plant and						
equipment	(14,786)	-	(790)	-	(15,576)	
Intangible assets	(1,089)		92		(997)	
Total	(3,107,169)	(5,299)	(6,089)	(23,796)	(3,142,353)	
Net	(2,750,427)	(5,299)	(20,591)	(23,796)	(2,800,113)	

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Consolidated financial statements

		(Cha	arged) / Credit	ed to:		
Deferred tax	At 1 January 2022	Other components of equity	Profit or loss (in the	Other comprehensive income busand Baht)	Acquisition through business combinations (Note 4)	At 31 December 2022
Deferred tax assets			`	,		
Trade and other						
receivables	5,145	-	(1,450)	-	-	3,695
Inventories	10,735	-	1,870	-	-	12,605
Gross profit for consignment	ŕ		ŕ			
goods	269,278	-	(51,310)	-	-	217,968
Investment						
properties	5,490	-	-	-	-	5,490
Right-of-use assets	1,284	-	349	-	-	1,633
Employee benefit						
obligation	91,137	-	2,598	(26,148)	-	67,587
Advance received						
from rental						
income	38,255	-	(1,333)	-	-	36,922
Non-current						
liabilities	10,000		842			10,842
Total	431,324	<u> </u>	(48,434)	(26,148)		356,742
Deferred tax liabilit Derivative	ies					
liabilities	-	-	5,045	-	-	5,045
Equity instruments measured at	<i>/</i> · · ·					
FVOCI	(3,098,319)	3,908	-	(1,448)	(480)	(3,096,339)
Property, plant and	,					,
equipment	(13,071)	-	(829)	-	(886)	(14,786)
Intangible assets	(1,833)		635		109	(1,089)
Total	(3,113,223)	3,908	4,851	(1,448)_	(1,257)	(3,107,169)
Net	(2,681,899)	3,908	(43,583)	(27,596)	(1,257)	(2,750,427)

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Separate financial statements (Charged) / Credited to:

		(Cha	ed to:		
	At 1	Other		Other	At 31
	January	components	Profit	comprehensive	December
Deferred tax	2023	of equity	or loss	income	2023
-		(ir	i thousand Bal	ht)	
Deferred tax assets					
Trade and other					
receivables	3,695	-	(303)	-	3,392
Inventories	12,605	-	(2,669)	-	9,936
Gross profit for					
consignment goods	217,968	-	(12,770)	-	205,198
Investments in					
subsidiaries	12,234	-	829	-	13,063
Investment properties	5,490	-	-	-	5,490
Right-of-use assets	1,633	-	(56)	-	1,577
Employee benefit		-			
obligation	67,587		4,522	-	72,109
Advance received		-			
from rental income	36,922		(1,332)	-	35,590
Non-current liabilities	10,842		(1,895)		8,947
Total	368,976		(13,674)		355,302
Deferred tax liabilities					
Derivative liabilities	5,045	-	(5,045)	-	-
Equity instruments					
measured at FVOCI	(3,095,859)	(5,645)	-	(23,449)	(3,124,953)
Property, plant and					
equipment	(13,375)	-	(709)	-	(14,084)
Total	(3,104,189)	(5,645)	(5,754)	(23,449)	(3,139,037)
Net	(2,735,213)	(5,645)	(19,428)	(23,449)	(2,783,735)

Separate financial statements

		(Cha	ed to:		
	At 1	Other		Other	At 31
	January	components	Profit	comprehensive	December
Deferred tax	2022	of equity	or loss	income	2022
·		(in	n thousand Bal	nt)	
Deferred tax assets					
Trade and other					
receivables	5,145	-	(1,450)	-	3,695
Inventories	10,735	-	1,870	-	12,605
Gross profit for					
consignment goods	269,278	-	(51,310)	-	217,968
Investments in					
subsidiaries	11,530	-	704	-	12,234
Investment properties	5,490	-	_	-	5,490
Right-of-use assets	1,284	-	349	-	1,633
Employee benefit					
obligation	91,137	-	2,598	(26,148)	67,587
Advance received					
from rental income	38,255	-	(1,333)	-	36,922
Non-current liabilities	10,000		842		10,842
Total	442,854	-	(47,730)	(26,148)	368,976
Deferred tax liabilities					
Derivative liabilities	-	-	5,045	-	5,045
Equity instruments					
measured at FVOCI	(3,098,319)	3,908	-	(1,448)	(3,095,859)
Property, plant and					
equipment	(12,522)	-	(853)	-	(13,375)
Total	(3,110,841)	3,908	4,192	(1,448)	(3,104,189)
NT 4	(2.665.005)	2.000	(40 #20)	(25.50.0	(2 525 212)
Net	(2,667,987)	3,908	(43,538)	(27,596)	(2,735,213)

As at 31 December 2023, the Company and its subsidiaries incurred a taxable loss which will expire 2023 - 2028 and have not been recognised as deferred tax assets of Baht 862.00 million and Baht 105.94 million, respectively (31 December 2022: Baht 819.79 million and Baht 122.43 million, respectively).

Notes to the financial statements For the year ended 31 December 2023

20 Earnings per share

	Consol financial s		Separate Financial statements					
	2023	2022	2023	2022				
	(in thousand Baht / in thousand shares)							
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders								
Profit attributable to ordinary								
shareholders of the Company	894,217	618,821	915,331	587,885				
Number of ordinary shares								
outstanding	290,634	290,634	290,634	290,634				
Basic earnings per share								
(in Baht)	3.08	2.13	3.15	2.02				

21 Dividends

	Approval date	Payment schedule	Dividend rate per share (Baht)	Amount (in million Baht)
2023 2023 Annual dividend	24 April 2023	May 2023	1.00	290.63
2022 2022 Annual dividend	25 April 2022	May 2022	0.35	101.72

22 Financial instruments

(a) Carrying amounts and fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

		Consol	idated financial st	atements						
	(Carrying amount	t		Fair value					
	Financial instruments measured at FVTPL	Financial instruments measured at FVOCI	Financial instruments measured at amortised cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
				(in thousand	d Baht)					
At 31 December 2023 Financial assets Investment in equity										
instruments	-	21,765,871	-	21,765,871	10,513,015	-	11,252,856	21,765,871		
Investment in debt							•			
instruments	-	-	90,000	90,000	89,478	-	-	89,478		
Total financial assets	_	21,765,871	90,000	21,855,871						

		Consol	idated financial st	atements					
		Carrying amoun	t		Fair value				
	Financial instruments measured at FVTPL	Financial instruments measured at FVOCI	Financial instruments measured at amortised cost	Total (in thousand	Level 1 d Baht)	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
At 31 December 2022 Financial assets									
Investment in equity instruments Investment in debt	-	21,010,868	-	21,010,868	10,112,827	-	10,898,041	21,010,868	
instruments Total financial assets		21,010,868	90,000 90,000	90,000 21,100,868	90,693	-	-	90,693	
Financial liabilities									
Derivatives liabilities	25,964			25,964_	-	25,964	-	25,964	
Total financial liabilities	25,964	-	-	25,964					

		Separa	te financial statem	nents				
	(Carrying amount	t			Fair v	alue	
	Financial	Financial	Financial					
	instruments	instruments	instruments					
	measured at	measured at	measured at					
	FVTPL	FVOCI	amortised cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
				(in thousand	d Baht)			
At 31 December 2023								
Financial assets								
Investment in equity								
instruments	_	21,759,479	_	21,759,479	10,510,755	_	11,248,724	21,759,479
Investment in debt								
instruments	_	-	90,000	90,000	89,478	_	-	89,478
Total financial assets	-	21,759,479	90,000	21,849,479	Ź			,

		Separa	te financial staten	nents					
	C	arrying amount	t		Fair value				
	Financial instruments measured at FVTPL	Financial instruments measured at FVOCI	Financial instruments measured at amortised cost	Total (in thousand	Level 1 d Baht)	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
At 31 December 2022 Financial assets Investment in equity									
instruments Investment in debt	-	21,007,323	-	21,007,323	10,112,827	-	10,894,496	21,007,323	
instruments			90,000	90,000	90,693	-	-	90,693	
Total financial assets		21,007,323	90,000	21,097,323					
Financial liabilities									
Derivatives liabilities	25,964	-	<u>-</u>	25,964	-	25,964	-	25,964	
Total financial liabilities	25,964			25,964					

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Financial instruments measured at fair value level 2 and level 3

The Group determined Level 2 fair values for forward exchange contract. The fair value for forward exchange contract is determined using quoted forward exchange rates at the reporting date.

The Group determined Level 3 fair values for investment in non-listed equity instruments. The fair value for the investment is determined using a valuation technique that used significantly unobservable input such as discounted cash flows, dividend discount model, market comparison technique or latest reporting net assets adjusted by relevant factors (if any).

Sensitivity analysis

For the fair values of financial assets measured at fair value Level 3, reasonably possible changes at the reporting date to one of the significant unobservable inputs, holding other inputs constant, would have the following effects.

	Consolidated financial s	-
Effect to OCI	0.05% increase in assumption	0.05%
31 December 2023	(in thouse	and Baht)
Investment in equity instruments		
Discount rate	(36,756)	37,224
31 December 2022		
Investment in equity instruments		
Discount rate	(45,266)	45,965

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

(b) Movements of equity instruments measured at FVOCI

Consolidated financial statements

	At 1 January 2023	Purchase	Transfer	Disposal (in thousand B	Fair value adjustment	At 31 December 2023	
Equity				,	,		
securities Listed equity							
investments	10,112,827	200,515	-	(6,240)	205,913	10,513,015	
Non-listed							
equity	10 000 041	155 525		(12 775)	(96.025)	11 252 956	
investments Total	10,898,041 21,010,868	455,525	-	(13,775)	(86,935)	11,252,856 21,765,871	
			C	onsolidated f	financial state		
						Acquisitions through	
	At					business	At
	1 January				Fair value	combinations	31 December
	2022	Purchase	Transfer	Disposal	adjustment	(Note 4)	2022
Eauitu				(in the	ousand Baht)		
Equity securities							
Listed equity							
investments	9,607,562	200,000	-	(700)	305,965	-	10,112,827
Non-listed equity							
investments	10,942,844	303,009	(18,733)	(33,901)	(298,723)	3,545	10,898,041
Total	20,550,406		,	, , ,	` ' /		21,010,868

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Separate financial statements

	At 1 January 2023	Purchase	Transfer	Disposal (in thousand B	Fair value adjustment	At 31 December 2023	
Equity securities				`	,		
Listed equity investments Non-listed	10,112,827	198,255	-	(6,240)	205,913	10,510,755	
equity investments Total	10,894,496 21,007,323	455,525	-	(12,631)	(88,666)	11,248,724 21,759,479	
				Separate fin	nancial stateme		
						Acquisitions through	
	At 1 January 2022	Purchase	Transfer	Disposal (in the	Fair value adjustment ousand Baht)	business combinations (Note 4)	At 31 December 2022
Equity securities				·	,		
Listed equity investments Non-listed	9,607,562	200,000	-	(700)	305,965	-	10,112,827
equity investments Total	10,942,844 20,550,406	303,009	(18,733)	(33,901)	(298,723)	-	10,894,496 21,007,323

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

(c) Financial risk management policies

Risk management framework

The Group's board of directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Group's risk management framework. The board of directors has established the risk management committee, which is responsible for developing and monitoring the Group's risk management policies. The committee reports regularly to the board of directors on its activities.

The Group's risk management policies are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Group, to set appropriate risk limits and controls and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Group's activities. The Group, through its training and management standards and procedures, aims to maintain a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations.

The Group audit committee oversees how management monitors compliance with the Group's risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the adequacy of the risk management framework in relation to the risks faced by the Group. The Group audit committee is assisted in its oversight role by internal audit. Internal audit undertakes both regular and ad hoc reviews of risk management controls and procedures, the results of which are reported to the audit committee.

(c.1) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Group if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Group's receivables from customers.

(c.1.1) Trade receivables

The Group's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer. However, management also considers the factors that may influence the credit risk of its customer base, including the default risk associated with the industry and country in which customers operate.

The risk management committee has established a credit policy under which each new customer is analysed individually for creditworthiness before the Group's commercial terms and conditions are offered. The Group's review sale limits are established for each customer and reviewed quarterly. Any sales exceeding those limits require approval from the risk management committee.

The Group limits its exposure to credit risk from trade accounts receivables by establishing a maximum payment period of 4 months. Outstanding trade receivables are regularly monitored by the Group. An impairment analysis is performed by the Group at each reporting date. The provision rates of expected credit loss are based on days past due for groupings of various customer segments with similar credit risks to reflect differences between economic conditions in the past, current conditions and the Group's view of economic conditions over the expected lives of the receivables.

Information relevant to trade accounts receivables and contract assets are disclosed in note 7.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

(c.1.2) Investment in debt securities

The Group considers that all debt investments measured at amortised cost have low credit risk. Then the credit loss allowance assessed during the year was therefore limited to 12 months expected losses or 'low credit risk'. Marketable bonds are considered to be an investment grade credit rating published by external credit rating agencies. The credit risk of other instruments are considered to be low when the risk of default is low and the issuer has a strong capacity to meet its contractual cash flow obligations.

(c.1.3) Cash and cash equivalent and derivatives

The Group's exposure to credit risk arising from cash and cash equivalents and derivative assets is limited because the counterparties are reliable banks and financial institutions which the Group considers to have low credit risk.

(c.1.4) Guarantees

The Group's policy is to provide financial guarantees only for related parties' liabilities. At 31 December 2022, the Group has issued a guarantee to certain banks in respect of credit facilities granted to related parties (see note 5).

(c.2) Liquidity risk

The Group monitors its liquidity risk and maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate by management to finance the Group's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

The following table are the remaining contractual maturities of financial liabilities at the reporting date. The amounts are gross and undiscounted and include contractual interest payments and exclude the impact of netting agreements.

Consolidated financial statements

		Cor	tractual cash flo More than 1 year but	ows				
44 21 D	Carrying	Within	less than 5	More than	Т-4-1			
At 31 December	amount	1 year	years	5 years	Total			
	(in thousand Baht)							
2023								
Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Bank overdrafts and loans								
from financial institution	16,651	16,651	-	-	16,651			
Trade payables	1,070,475	1,070,475	-	-	1,070,475			
Loans from related party	45,000	45,000	-	-	45,000			
Lease liabilities	541,640	319,858	221,782	-	541,640			
	1,673,766	1,451,984	221,782	_	1,673,766			

I.C.C. International Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

		Consonua	teu iinanciai s	tatements	
		Con	tractual cash flo	ows	
			More than 1		
			year but		
	Carrying	Within	less than 5	More than	
At 31 December	amount	1 year	years	5 years	Total
At 31 December	amount	-	•	-	Total
		(ii	n thousand Bah	t)	
2022					
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Bank overdrafts and loans					
from financial institution	25,869	25,869	_	_	25,869
Trade payables	1,025,707	1,025,707	_	_	1,025,707
Loans from related party	25,000	25,000	_	_	25,000
Lease liabilities	709,031	399,460	309,571	_	709,031
Lease habilities	1,785,607	1,476,036	309,571		1,785,607
	1,765,007	1,470,030			1,763,007
Derivative financial liabilities Forward exchange contracts:					
- Cash outflow	(264,680)	(264,680)	-	-	(264,680)
- Cash inflow	238,716	238,716	-	-	238,716
	(25,964)	(25,964)		_	(25,964)
			e financial stat		
		Con	tractual cash flo	ows	
			More than 1		
			year but		
	Carrying	Within	less than 5	More than	m . 1
At 31 December	amount	1 year	years	5 years	Total
		(ii	ı thousand Bah	t)	
2023					
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Trade payables	1,045,603	1,045,603	_	_	1,045,603
Lease liabilities	458,155	238,125	220,030	_	458,155
Lease madifices	1,503,758	1,283,728	220,030		1,503,758
	1,303,730	1,203,720	220,030		1,505,750

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

		Con	ıtractual cash flo	ows	
			More than 1		
			year but		
	Carrying	Within	less than 5	More than	
At 31 December	amount	1 year	years	5 years	Total
		(ii	n thousand Bah	t)	
2022					
Non-derivative financial					
liabilities					
Trade payables	980,477	980,477	-	-	980,477
Lease liabilities	544,260	311,901	229,359	-	541,260
	1 524 737	1 202 279	220 350		1 521 737

Separate financial statements

Derivative financial liabilities

Forward exchange contracts:

	(25,964)	(25,964)	_	_	(25,964)
- Cash inflow	238,716_	238,716			238,716
- Cash outflow	(264,680)	(264,680)	-	-	(264,680)

The cash inflows/cash outflows disclosed in the above table represent the contractual undiscounted cash flows relating to derivative financial liabilities held for risk management purposes and which are not usually closed out before contractual maturity. The disclosure shows net cash flow amounts for derivatives that are net cash-settled and gross cash inflow and outflow amounts for derivatives that have simultaneous gross cash settlement.

(c.3) Market risk

The Group is exposed to the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk is as follows:

(c.3.1) Foreign currency risk

The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk relating to purchases and sales which are denominated in foreign currencies. The Group primarily utilizes forward exchange contracts with maturities of less than one year to hedge such liabilities denominated in foreign currencies. The forward exchange contracts entered into at the reporting date also relate to anticipated purchases, denominated in foreign currencies, for the subsequent period.

Exposure foreign currency	Consol	idated	Separate		
At 31 December	financial st	tatements	financial s	statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(in thousan	and Baht)		
United States Dollars					
Cash and cash equivalents	4,548	8,397	-	-	
Trade receivables	396	2,736	-	-	
Trade payables	42,912	(35,775)	1,240	(33,982)	
Gross balance sheet exposure	47,856	(24,642)	1,240	(33,982)	
Currency forwards purchase	-	(25,964)	-	(25,964)	
Net exposure	47,856	(50,606)	1,240	(59,946)	

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023

Exposure foreign currency At 31 December	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Others Currency				
Cash and cash equivalents	414	142	414	142
Trade receivables	-	2,294	-	2,294
Net exposure	414	2,436	414	2,436

(c.3.2) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that future movements in market interest rates will affect the results of the Group's operations and its cash flows because loan interest rates are mainly fixed. So the Group has low interest rate risk. The sensitivity impact to the increase or decrease in interest expenses from borrowings, as a result of changes in interest rates is immaterial on financial statements of the Group.

23 Capital management

The Board of Directors' policy is to maintain a strong capital base so as to maintain investor, creditor and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business. The Board regularly monitors the return on capital, by evaluating result from operating activities divided by total shareholders' equity, excluding non-controlling interests and also monitors the level of dividends to ordinary shareholders.

24 Commitments with non-related parties

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
	(in thousand Baht)				
Other commitments					
Unused letters of credit for goods	235,000	245,000	223,000	223,000	
Bank guarantees	7,799	8,071	2,915	2,925	
Services and consulting agreements	14,131	31,196	11,995	22,700	
Total	256,930	284,267	237,910	248,625	

25 Event after the reporting period

- (a) At the Board of Directors' meeting of the Company held on 26 February 2024, approved to invest 2,340,000 shares in King Square Co., Ltd., amounting to Baht 234 million. The Company's same ownership proportion is 45% of registered capital.
- (b) At the Board of Directors' meeting of the Company held on 26 February 2024, approved to invest 27,000 shares in PTZ E-COMMERCE SEP Co., Ltd., amounting to Baht 2.7 million. The Company's same ownership proportion is 30% of registered capital.
- (c) At the Board of Directors' meeting of the Company held on 26 February 2024, approved to invest 4,200,000 shares in TNLX Co., Ltd., amounting to Baht 468.93 million. The Company's ownership proportion is 70% of registered capital.